



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Milk Marketing Board
2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408

717/787-4194

WEB SITE: <http://www.mmb.pa.gov>

E-mail: ra-pmmb@pa.gov

Official General
Order No. A-953 (CRO 15)

Posted: January 5, 2024
Effective: February 1, 2024

COST REPLACEMENT ORDER FOR THE EAST CENTRAL MILK MARKETING AREA, AREA 2

NOW, this 3rd day of January 2024, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Milk Marketing Board, issues this official general order pursuant to the authority conferred by the Milk Marketing Law, 31 P.S. §§ 700j-101 – 700j-1204. This order will become effective at 12:01 a.m. on February 1, 2024.

SECTION A INCORPORATION

The attached Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Attachments are incorporated herein by reference as though fully set forth in this order.

SECTION B SCOPE

(a) The costs adopted by the Board in this order shall replace the costs in the appropriate cost centers embodied in Official General Order A-953 (CRO 14) and will be incorporated into the wholesale and retail prices of price-controlled packaged products sold in Milk Marketing Area No. 2, as defined in Section B of Official General Order A-953.

(b) The rate of return to dealers is 3.5%.

(c) The rate of return to retailers is 2.7%.

SECTION C
EFFECTIVENESS OF OFFICIAL GENERAL ORDER A-953

All parts of Official General Order A-953 not inconsistent with Section B (relating to scope) continue in effect.

PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD

Robert N. Barley, Chairman

James A. Van Blarcom, Member

Kristi Kassimer Harper, Consumer Member

Date: January 3, 2024

IF YOU REQUIRE THIS INFORMATION IN AN ALTERNATE FORMAT, PLEASE CALL 717-787-4194 OR 1-800-654-5984 (PA RELAY SERVICE FOR TDD USERS).

FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW
COST REPLACEMENT HEARING FOR MILK MARKETING AREA NO. 2

I. FINDINGS OF FACT

1. On December 6, 2023, the Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board (“Board”) held a cost replacement hearing for Milk Marketing Area No. 2.

2. Notice of the hearing was published at 53 Pennsylvania Bulletin 6322 dated October 7, 2023. It was also mailed to those who have requested mailed notice of Board hearings via Board Bulletin No. 1635, dated September 25, 2023. The hearing notice enumerated the scope of evidence that the Board would receive.

3. The dealer cross-section used by both Board Staff and the Area 2 Milk Dealers (Dealers), the only parties to present dealer cost information, consisted of Clover Farms Dairy Co.; DFA Dairy Brands Fluid, LLC – Schuylkill Haven; Milk Industry Management Corp, t/a Balford Farms; Monroe County Milk Producers Cooperative Association; Turkey Hill, LLC; and Valley Farms Dairy LLC.

4. Gary Gojsovich, testifying on behalf of Board Staff as an expert in milk industry cost accounting and regulation, testified that the cross section was representative of the dealers doing business in Area 2. Alexandra Deimler, testifying on behalf of the Dealers as an expert in cost accounting and milk cost accounting, agreed that the cross section was representative of dealers doing business in Area 2. Based on the testimony of Mr. Gojsovich and Ms. Deimler, the Board finds that the dealer cross section used by both Board Staff and Dealers is representative of dealers doing business in Area 2.

5. Mr. Gojsovich testified that the cross-section dealers incurred a cost of \$0.3451 per point for processing, packaging, and delivering milk in 2022. Ms. Deimler agreed. The Board finds that the cross section dealers incurred a cost of \$0.3451 per point for processing, packaging, and delivery, and further finds that \$0.3451 is the processing, packaging, and delivery cost that should be used in this order.

6. Mr. Gojsovich testified to the following 2023 ingredient costs, based on year 2022 pounds: Standard Milk - \$0.0000/lb; Reduced Fat Milk - \$0.0001/lb; Low Fat Milk - \$0.0001/lb; Non-Fat Milk - \$0.0001/lb; Flavored Milk - \$0.0482/lb; Flavored Reduced Fat Milk - \$0.0433/lb; Flavored Non-Fat Milk - \$0.0241/lb; Buttermilk - \$0.0326/lb; Egg Nog - \$0.2483/lb. Ms. Deimler agreed. The Board finds that these ingredient costs should be used in this order.

7. Mr. Gojsovich presented evidence regarding the cost update for labor, insurance, and utility costs of \$0.0192 per point between the first halves of 2023 and 2022. Ms. Deimler agreed. We find that \$0.0192 should be used in this order.

8. Mr. Gojsovich and Ms. Deimler recommended that the area-specific adjustment to minimum wholesale and retail prices to account for monthly changes in diesel fuel costs

continue. The Board finds that the adjustment should continue, based on the methodology presented by Mr. Gojsovich in Staff Surrebuttal Exhibit 8.

9. Mr. Gojsovich and Ms. Deimler recommended that the area-specific adjustment to minimum wholesale and retail prices to account for monthly changes in heating fuel costs continue. The Board finds that the adjustment should continue, based on the methodology presented by Mr. Gojsovich in Staff Surrebuttal Exhibit 9 and attached to this order as Attachment 2.

10. Mr. Gojsovich testified that the cross section dealers incurred a cost of \$0.0013 per pound attributable to shrinkage and sales of bulk products during 2022. Ms. Deimler agreed. The Board finds that the cost of shrinkage and sales of bulk products to be used in this order should be \$0.0013 per pound.

11. Based on the container costs evidence presented by Mr. Gojsovich, which Ms. Deimler also recommended the Board adopt, the Board finds that the following base container costs should be adopted for this order: Gallon - \$0.2450; Half Gallon - \$0.1984; Quart - \$0.1797; Pint - \$0.1296; Half Pint (paper) - \$0.0314; Half Pint (plastic) - \$0.0951; 12 Ounce - \$0.0630; 10 Ounce - \$0.0855; 4 Ounce - \$0.0380; Bulk Per Quart - \$0.0771. Both Mr. Gojsovich and Ms. Deimler testified that container costs should continue to be updated monthly; the Board agrees and finds that container costs should continue to be updated monthly, based on the base weighted costs and weighted units testified to by Mr. Gojsovich and as presented in the container cost calculations listed above. The Board also finds that the weighted shrinkage factor should continue to be applied to container costs.

The Board further finds that minimum resale prices for products sold in half pint containers should be calculated using the paper container cost for products sold in paper containers and by applying a plastic add-on to the paper container cost for products sold in rigid plastic containers. Based on the testimony of Mr. Gojsovich we find the plastic add-on is \$0.0637 and that the add-on should be adjusted monthly based on the monthly container cost surveys.

12. Mr. Gojsovich testified that the container efficiency adjustment should be updated. Ms. Deimler agreed.

Based on year 2022 container sales and year 2022 costs per point for the bottling, cold room, and delivery cost centers, Mr. Gojsovich calculated the following container efficiency adjustments:

Gallon	\$(0.1067)
Half Gallon	\$(0.0317)
Quart	\$0.0467
Pint	\$0.0633
Half Pint	\$0.0247
4 ounce	\$0.0414
Bulk (per quart)	\$0.1682

The Board finds that the container efficiency adjustments should be updated as presented by Mr. Gojsovich.

13. No party presented evidence regarding Class II products. Since there was no proposal by any party to change Class II pricing, the Board finds that the current Class II pricing methodology shall continue until a Class II hearing is called and the results memorialized in an Official General Order.

14. Ms. Deimler recommended that the Board maintain the rate of return at 3.5%. She testified that the rate of return serves as an important factor in the ability of Pennsylvania's fluid milk processors to maintain and invest in their operations. She also testified that maintaining the current rate of return is important for consistency and stability when the fresh fluid milk industry continues to face a difficult business environment.

Based on Ms. Deimler's persuasive and credible testimony, the Board finds that the rate of return should remain at 3.5%.

15. No evidence was presented at this hearing regarding retail prices. Since no evidence was presented, the Board finds that the current retail rate of return of 2.7% should remain in place and further finds that the monthly CPI adjustment to current in-store handling costs remain in effect.

III. CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

1. The December 6, 2023, cost replacement hearing for Milk Marketing Area No. 2 was held pursuant to authority granted to the Board in section 801 of the Milk Marketing Law (Law), 31 P.S. § 700j-801.

2. The hearing was held following adequate notice, and all interested persons were given a reasonable opportunity to be heard.

3. The cross-section used to establish dealer costs met the requirement of representativeness of section 801 of the Law.

4. The record of the Milk Marketing Area No. 1 hearing held on December 6, 2023, was incorporated in the record of this hearing by reference.

5. In establishing the attached order, the Board has considered the entire record and has concluded that the adoption of this order is supported by a preponderance of the evidence and is reasonable and appropriate under section 801 of the Law, subject to any revisions or amendments the Board may make in the manner set forth in the Law.

PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD

Robert N. Barley, Chairman

James A. Van Blarcom, Member

Kristi Kassimer Harper, Consumer Member

Date: January 3, 2024

IF YOU REQUIRE THIS INFORMATION IN AN ALTERNATE FORMAT, PLEASE CALL (717) 787-4194 OR 1-800-654-5984 (PA RELAY SERVICE FOR TDD USERS).

PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD

MILK MARKETING AREA 2

Diesel Fuel Costs Adjustment

Update of Diesel Fuel Costs from YEAR 2022 to AUGUST 2023

1. Weighted Diesel Fuel Costs - YEAR 2022	\$	1,240,880
2. Average On-Highway Diesel Price per Gallon - YEAR 2022 (1)	\$	5.354
3. On-Highway Diesel Price per Gallon - AUGUST 2023 (1)	\$	4.516
4. Percent Change In Diesel Fuel Price per Gallon ((Line 3 - Line 2) ÷ Line 2)		-15.65%
5. Presumed Diesel Fuel Costs - AUGUST 2023 ((Line 1 X Line 4) + Line 1)	\$	<u>1,046,659</u>
6. Change in Diesel Fuel Costs from YEAR 2022 to AUGUST 2023 (Line 5 - Line 1)	\$	(194,221)
7. Weighted Delivery Points - YEAR 2022		<u>82,109,053</u>
8. Change in Diesel Fuel Costs per Delivery Point (Line 6 ÷ Line 7)	\$	<u>(0.0024)</u>

Footnote:

1. Source: 'Weekly Retail On-Highway Diesel Prices' per Energy Information Administration website.
web address = https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_gnd_dcus_r1y_w.htm

PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD

MILK MARKETING AREA 2

Heating Fuel Costs Adjustment

Update of Heating Fuel Costs from YEAR 2022 to JUNE 2023

1. Weighted Heating Fuel Costs - YEAR 2022	\$	129,703
2. Pennsylvania Average Natural Gas Price - Industrial - YEAR 2022 (1)	\$	11.35
3. Pennsylvania Average Natural Gas Price - Industrial - JUNE 2023 (1)	\$	8.54
4. Percent Change In Natural Gas Price ((Line 3 - Line 2) ÷ Line 2)		-24.76%
5. Presumed Heating Fuel Costs - JUNE 2023 ((Line 1 X Line 4) + Line 1)	<u>\$</u>	<u>97,589</u>
6. Change in Heating Fuel Costs from YEAR 2022 to JUNE 2023 (Line 5 - Line 1)	\$	(32,114)
7. Weighted Standardization & Pasteurization (S&P) Points - YEAR 2022		<u>81,141,775</u>
8. Change in Heating Fuel Costs per S&P Point (Line 6 ÷ Line 7)	<u>\$</u>	<u>(0.0004)</u>

Footnote:

1. Source: Pennsylvania Natural Gas Industrial Price per Energy Information Administration website.
web address = <http://tonto.eia.doe.gov/dnav/ng/hist/n3035pa3m.htm>

**PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 2**

**MILK COSTS BEFORE PACKAGING
OCTOBER 2023 MILK COSTS**

	Class I
Skim Rate	\$ 13.77
Butterfat Rate	\$ 3.0942

Product Description	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
	Product Pounds	Butterfat		Skim Pounds	Butterfat Value	Skim Value	Total Value	Cost per Pound	Ingredient Cost	Bulk Sale (Profit)/Loss	Total Cost per Pound
		Pounds	Percentage								
		(B ÷ A)	(A - B)	(B × BF Rate)	(D × Skim Rate)	(E + F)	(G ÷ A)	(EX. 4)	(EX. 5)	(H + I + J)	
Standard (Whole) Milk	34,625,576	1,130,124	3.2638%	33,495,452	\$ 3,496,830	\$ 4,612,324	\$ 8,109,154	\$ 0.2342	\$ -	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.2355
Reduced Fat (2%) Milk	24,826,939	481,051	1.9376%	24,345,888	\$ 1,488,468	\$ 3,352,429	\$ 4,840,897	\$ 0.1950	\$ 0.0001	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.1964
Low Fat (1%) Milk	12,666,975	117,191	0.9252%	12,549,784	\$ 362,612	\$ 1,728,105	\$ 2,090,717	\$ 0.1651	\$ 0.0001	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.1665
Non Fat (Skim) Milk	5,814,120	5,434	0.0935%	5,808,686	\$ 16,814	\$ 799,856	\$ 816,670	\$ 0.1405	\$ 0.0001	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.1419
Flavored Milk	3,293,246	107,690	3.2700%	3,185,556	\$ 333,214	\$ 438,651	\$ 771,865	\$ 0.2344	\$ 0.0482	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.2839
Flavored Reduced Fat Milk	3,836,843	38,135	0.9939%	3,798,708	\$ 117,997	\$ 523,082	\$ 641,079	\$ 0.1671	\$ 0.0433	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.2117
Flavored NONFAT Milk	2,411,538	2,704	0.1121%	2,408,834	\$ 8,367	\$ 331,696	\$ 340,063	\$ 0.1410	\$ 0.0241	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.1664
Buttermilk	35,843	564	1.5735%	35,279	\$ 1,745	\$ 4,858	\$ 6,603	\$ 0.1842	\$ 0.0326	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.2181
Egg Nog	70,620	4,854	6.8734%	65,766	\$ 15,019	\$ 9,056	\$ 24,075	\$ 0.3409	\$ 0.2483	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.5905

Class 1

PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 2

WHOLESALE PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2023 MILK PRICES

	A EX. 6	B EX. 3	C EXS. 7, 8 & 9 ⁽¹⁾	D EX. 10	E EX. 2	F (A+B+C+D+E)	G	H (F + G)	I	J	K (H + I + J)	L	M (K - L)	
Container Size	Milk Cost	Container Cost	Cost Update & Energy Add-On Adjustments	Container Efficiency Adjustment	Processing Cost	Average Delivered Cost	Profit at 3.50%	Price with Profit	Less: Average Delivery	Plus: High Cost Delivery	Proposed Wholesale Price	Current Wholesale Price	Wholesale Increase (Decrease)	
STANDARD (WHOLE) MILK	GALLON	\$ 2.0253	\$ 0.2397	\$ 0.0512	\$ (0.1067)	\$ 1.3804	\$ 3.5899	\$ 0.1302	\$ 3.7201	\$ (0.3356)	\$ 0.9364	\$ 4.3209	\$ 4.2054	\$ 0.1155
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 1.0127	\$ 0.1875	\$ 0.0256	\$ (0.0317)	\$ 0.6902	\$ 1.8843	\$ 0.0683	\$ 1.9526	\$ (0.1678)	\$ 0.4682	\$ 2.2530	\$ 2.1956	\$ 0.0574
	QUART	\$ 0.5063	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.0467	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.0944	\$ 0.0397	\$ 1.1341	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.2843	\$ 1.2658	\$ 0.0185
	PINT	\$ 0.2532	\$ 0.1318	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.1726	\$ 0.6273	\$ 0.0228	\$ 0.6501	\$ (0.0420)	\$ 0.1171	\$ 0.7252	\$ 0.7086	\$ 0.0166
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1899	\$ 0.0630	\$ 0.0048	\$ -	\$ 0.1294	\$ 0.3871	\$ 0.0140	\$ 0.4011	\$ (0.0315)	\$ 0.0878	\$ 0.4574	\$ 0.4458	\$ 0.0116
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1582	\$ 0.0855	\$ 0.0040	\$ -	\$ 0.1078	\$ 0.3555	\$ 0.0129	\$ 0.3684	\$ (0.0262)	\$ 0.0732	\$ 0.4154	\$ 0.4059	\$ 0.0095
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1266	\$ 0.0397	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0247	\$ 0.0863	\$ 0.2805	\$ 0.0102	\$ 0.2907	\$ (0.0210)	\$ 0.0585	\$ 0.3282	\$ 0.3209	\$ 0.0073
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.0386	\$ 0.0016	\$ 0.0414	\$ 0.0431	\$ 0.1880	\$ 0.0068	\$ 0.1948	\$ (0.0105)	\$ 0.0293	\$ 0.2136	\$ 0.2048	\$ 0.0088
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.5063	\$ 0.0781	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.1682	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.1105	\$ 0.0403	\$ 1.1508	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.3010	\$ 1.2513	\$ 0.0497
REDUCED FAT (2%) MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.6930	\$ 0.2397	\$ 0.0512	\$ (0.1067)	\$ 1.3804	\$ 3.2576	\$ 0.1182	\$ 3.3758	\$ (0.3356)	\$ 0.9364	\$ 3.9766	\$ 3.8655	\$ 0.1111
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.8465	\$ 0.1875	\$ 0.0256	\$ (0.0317)	\$ 0.6902	\$ 1.7181	\$ 0.0623	\$ 1.7804	\$ (0.1678)	\$ 0.4682	\$ 2.0808	\$ 2.0257	\$ 0.0551
	QUART	\$ 0.4232	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.0467	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.0113	\$ 0.0367	\$ 1.0480	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.1982	\$ 1.1809	\$ 0.0173
	PINT	\$ 0.2116	\$ 0.1318	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.1726	\$ 0.5857	\$ 0.0212	\$ 0.6069	\$ (0.0420)	\$ 0.1171	\$ 0.6820	\$ 0.6661	\$ 0.0159
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1587	\$ 0.0630	\$ 0.0048	\$ -	\$ 0.1294	\$ 0.3559	\$ 0.0129	\$ 0.3688	\$ (0.0315)	\$ 0.0878	\$ 0.4251	\$ 0.4139	\$ 0.0112
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1323	\$ 0.0855	\$ 0.0040	\$ -	\$ 0.1078	\$ 0.3296	\$ 0.0120	\$ 0.3416	\$ (0.0262)	\$ 0.0732	\$ 0.3886	\$ 0.3792	\$ 0.0094
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1058	\$ 0.0397	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0247	\$ 0.0863	\$ 0.2597	\$ 0.0094	\$ 0.2691	\$ (0.0210)	\$ 0.0585	\$ 0.3066	\$ 0.2997	\$ 0.0069
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0529	\$ 0.0386	\$ 0.0016	\$ 0.0414	\$ 0.0431	\$ 0.1776	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.1840	\$ (0.0105)	\$ 0.0293	\$ 0.2028	\$ 0.1941	\$ 0.0087
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.4232	\$ 0.0781	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.1682	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.0274	\$ 0.0373	\$ 1.0647	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.2149	\$ 1.1664	\$ 0.0485
LOW FAT (1%) MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.4352	\$ 0.2397	\$ 0.0512	\$ (0.1067)	\$ 1.3804	\$ 2.9998	\$ 0.1088	\$ 3.1086	\$ (0.3356)	\$ 0.9364	\$ 3.7094	\$ 3.6002	\$ 0.1092
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.7176	\$ 0.1875	\$ 0.0256	\$ (0.0317)	\$ 0.6902	\$ 1.5892	\$ 0.0576	\$ 1.6468	\$ (0.1678)	\$ 0.4682	\$ 1.9472	\$ 1.8930	\$ 0.0542
	QUART	\$ 0.3588	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.0467	\$ 0.3451	\$ 0.9469	\$ 0.0343	\$ 0.9812	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.1314	\$ 1.1146	\$ 0.0168
	PINT	\$ 0.1794	\$ 0.1318	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.1726	\$ 0.5535	\$ 0.0201	\$ 0.5736	\$ (0.0420)	\$ 0.1171	\$ 0.6487	\$ 0.6329	\$ 0.0158
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1346	\$ 0.0630	\$ 0.0048	\$ -	\$ 0.1294	\$ 0.3318	\$ 0.0120	\$ 0.3438	\$ (0.0315)	\$ 0.0878	\$ 0.4001	\$ 0.3890	\$ 0.0111
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1121	\$ 0.0855	\$ 0.0040	\$ -	\$ 0.1078	\$ 0.3094	\$ 0.0112	\$ 0.3206	\$ (0.0262)	\$ 0.0732	\$ 0.3676	\$ 0.3585	\$ 0.0091
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.0897	\$ 0.0397	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0247	\$ 0.0863	\$ 0.2436	\$ 0.0088	\$ 0.2524	\$ (0.0210)	\$ 0.0585	\$ 0.2899	\$ 0.2831	\$ 0.0068
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0449	\$ 0.0386	\$ 0.0016	\$ 0.0414	\$ 0.0431	\$ 0.1696	\$ 0.0062	\$ 0.1758	\$ (0.0105)	\$ 0.0293	\$ 0.1946	\$ 0.1858	\$ 0.0088
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.3588	\$ 0.0781	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.1682	\$ 0.3451	\$ 0.9630	\$ 0.0349	\$ 0.9979	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.1481	\$ 1.1000	\$ 0.0481
NON FAT (SKIM) MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.2246	\$ 0.2397	\$ 0.0512	\$ (0.1067)	\$ 1.3804	\$ 2.7892	\$ 0.1012	\$ 2.8904	\$ (0.3356)	\$ 0.9364	\$ 3.4912	\$ 3.3712	\$ 0.1200
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.6123	\$ 0.1875	\$ 0.0256	\$ (0.0317)	\$ 0.6902	\$ 1.4839	\$ 0.0538	\$ 1.5377	\$ (0.1678)	\$ 0.4682	\$ 1.8381	\$ 1.7785	\$ 0.0596
	QUART	\$ 0.3061	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.0467	\$ 0.3451	\$ 0.8942	\$ 0.0324	\$ 0.9266	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.0768	\$ 1.0574	\$ 0.0194
	PINT	\$ 0.1531	\$ 0.1318	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.1726	\$ 0.5272	\$ 0.0191	\$ 0.5463	\$ (0.0420)	\$ 0.1171	\$ 0.6214	\$ 0.6042	\$ 0.0172
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1148	\$ 0.0630	\$ 0.0048	\$ -	\$ 0.1294	\$ 0.3120	\$ 0.0113	\$ 0.3233	\$ (0.0315)	\$ 0.0878	\$ 0.3796	\$ 0.3676	\$ 0.0120
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.0957	\$ 0.0855	\$ 0.0040	\$ -	\$ 0.1078	\$ 0.2930	\$ 0.0106	\$ 0.3036	\$ (0.0262)	\$ 0.0732	\$ 0.3506	\$ 0.3407	\$ 0.0099
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.0765	\$ 0.0397	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0247	\$ 0.0863	\$ 0.2304	\$ 0.0084	\$ 0.2388	\$ (0.0210)	\$ 0.0585	\$ 0.2763	\$ 0.2688	\$ 0.0075
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0383	\$ 0.0386	\$ 0.0016	\$ 0.0414	\$ 0.0431	\$ 0.1630	\$ 0.0059	\$ 0.1689	\$ (0.0105)	\$ 0.0293	\$ 0.1877	\$ 0.1787	\$ 0.0090
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.3061	\$ 0.0781	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.1682	\$ 0.3451	\$ 0.9103	\$ 0.0330	\$ 0.9433	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.0935	\$ 1.0428	\$ 0.0507

Footnote:
1, per O.G.O. A-972, also includes an adjustment for the 'Discount Effect' in the amount of -\$0.0036 per quart equivalent.

PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 2

WHOLESALE PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2023 MILK PRICES

	A EX. 6	B EX. 3	C EXS. 7, 8 & 9 ⁽¹⁾	D EX. 10	E EX. 2	F (A+B+C+D+E)	G	H (F + G)	I	J	K (H + I + J)	L	M (K - L)	
Container Size	Milk Cost	Container Cost	Cost Update & Energy Add-On Adjustments	Container Efficiency Adjustment	Processing Cost	Average Delivered Cost	Profit at 3.50%	Price with Profit	Less: Average Delivery	Plus: High Cost Delivery	Proposed Wholesale Price	Current Wholesale Price	Wholesale Increase (Decrease)	
FLAVORED MILK	GALLON	\$ 2.2712	\$ 0.2397	\$ 0.0512	\$ (0.1067)	\$ 1.3804	\$ 3.8358	\$ 0.1391	\$ 3.9749	\$ (0.3356)	\$ 0.9364	\$ 4.5757	\$ 4.5307	\$ 0.0450
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 1.1356	\$ 0.1875	\$ 0.0256	\$ (0.0317)	\$ 0.6902	\$ 2.0072	\$ 0.0728	\$ 2.0800	\$ (0.1678)	\$ 0.4682	\$ 2.3804	\$ 2.3583	\$ 0.0221
	QUART	\$ 0.5678	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.0467	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.1559	\$ 0.0419	\$ 1.1978	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.3480	\$ 1.3472	\$ 0.0008
	PINT	\$ 0.2839	\$ 0.1318	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.1726	\$ 0.6580	\$ 0.0239	\$ 0.6819	\$ (0.0420)	\$ 0.1171	\$ 0.7570	\$ 0.7492	\$ 0.0078
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.2129	\$ 0.0630	\$ 0.0048	\$ -	\$ 0.1294	\$ 0.4101	\$ 0.0149	\$ 0.4250	\$ (0.0315)	\$ 0.0878	\$ 0.4813	\$ 0.4763	\$ 0.0050
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1774	\$ 0.0855	\$ 0.0040	\$ -	\$ 0.1078	\$ 0.3747	\$ 0.0136	\$ 0.3883	\$ (0.0262)	\$ 0.0732	\$ 0.4353	\$ 0.4312	\$ 0.0041
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1420	\$ 0.0397	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0247	\$ 0.0863	\$ 0.2959	\$ 0.0107	\$ 0.3066	\$ (0.0210)	\$ 0.0585	\$ 0.3441	\$ 0.3413	\$ 0.0028
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0710	\$ 0.0386	\$ 0.0016	\$ 0.0414	\$ 0.0431	\$ 0.1957	\$ 0.0071	\$ 0.2028	\$ (0.0105)	\$ 0.0293	\$ 0.2216	\$ 0.2150	\$ 0.0066
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.5678	\$ 0.0781	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.1682	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.1720	\$ 0.0425	\$ 1.2145	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.3647	\$ 1.3327	\$ 0.0320
FLAVORED REDUCED-FAT MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.6936	\$ 0.2397	\$ 0.0512	\$ (0.1067)	\$ 1.3804	\$ 3.2582	\$ 0.1182	\$ 3.3764	\$ (0.3356)	\$ 0.9364	\$ 3.9772	\$ 3.8568	\$ 0.1204
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.8468	\$ 0.1875	\$ 0.0256	\$ (0.0317)	\$ 0.6902	\$ 1.7184	\$ 0.0623	\$ 1.7807	\$ (0.1678)	\$ 0.4682	\$ 2.0811	\$ 2.0213	\$ 0.0598
	QUART	\$ 0.4234	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.0467	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.0115	\$ 0.0367	\$ 1.0482	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.1984	\$ 1.1787	\$ 0.0197
	PINT	\$ 0.2117	\$ 0.1318	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.1726	\$ 0.5858	\$ 0.0212	\$ 0.6070	\$ (0.0420)	\$ 0.1171	\$ 0.6821	\$ 0.6649	\$ 0.0172
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1588	\$ 0.0630	\$ 0.0048	\$ -	\$ 0.1294	\$ 0.3560	\$ 0.0129	\$ 0.3689	\$ (0.0315)	\$ 0.0878	\$ 0.4252	\$ 0.4132	\$ 0.0120
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1323	\$ 0.0855	\$ 0.0040	\$ -	\$ 0.1078	\$ 0.3296	\$ 0.0120	\$ 0.3416	\$ (0.0262)	\$ 0.0732	\$ 0.3886	\$ 0.3786	\$ 0.0100
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1059	\$ 0.0397	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0247	\$ 0.0863	\$ 0.2598	\$ 0.0094	\$ 0.2692	\$ (0.0210)	\$ 0.0585	\$ 0.3067	\$ 0.2992	\$ 0.0075
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0529	\$ 0.0386	\$ 0.0016	\$ 0.0414	\$ 0.0431	\$ 0.1776	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.1840	\$ (0.0105)	\$ 0.0293	\$ 0.2028	\$ 0.1939	\$ 0.0089
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.4234	\$ 0.0781	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.1682	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.0276	\$ 0.0373	\$ 1.0649	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.2151	\$ 1.1642	\$ 0.0509
FLAVORED NONFAT MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.3312	\$ 0.2397	\$ 0.0512	\$ (0.1067)	\$ 1.3804	\$ 2.8958	\$ 0.1050	\$ 3.0008	\$ (0.3356)	\$ 0.9364	\$ 3.6016	\$ 3.5011	\$ 0.1005
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.6656	\$ 0.1875	\$ 0.0256	\$ (0.0317)	\$ 0.6902	\$ 1.5372	\$ 0.0558	\$ 1.5930	\$ (0.1678)	\$ 0.4682	\$ 1.8934	\$ 1.8435	\$ 0.0499
	QUART	\$ 0.3328	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.0467	\$ 0.3451	\$ 0.9209	\$ 0.0334	\$ 0.9543	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.1045	\$ 1.0898	\$ 0.0147
	PINT	\$ 0.1664	\$ 0.1318	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.1726	\$ 0.5405	\$ 0.0196	\$ 0.5601	\$ (0.0420)	\$ 0.1171	\$ 0.6352	\$ 0.6205	\$ 0.0147
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1248	\$ 0.0630	\$ 0.0048	\$ -	\$ 0.1294	\$ 0.3220	\$ 0.0117	\$ 0.3337	\$ (0.0315)	\$ 0.0878	\$ 0.3900	\$ 0.3798	\$ 0.0102
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1040	\$ 0.0855	\$ 0.0040	\$ -	\$ 0.1078	\$ 0.3013	\$ 0.0109	\$ 0.3122	\$ (0.0262)	\$ 0.0732	\$ 0.3592	\$ 0.3508	\$ 0.0084
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.0832	\$ 0.0397	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0247	\$ 0.0863	\$ 0.2371	\$ 0.0086	\$ 0.2457	\$ (0.0210)	\$ 0.0585	\$ 0.2832	\$ 0.2770	\$ 0.0062
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0416	\$ 0.0386	\$ 0.0016	\$ 0.0414	\$ 0.0431	\$ 0.1663	\$ 0.0060	\$ 0.1723	\$ (0.0105)	\$ 0.0293	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.1827	\$ 0.0084
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.3328	\$ 0.0781	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.1682	\$ 0.3451	\$ 0.9370	\$ 0.0340	\$ 0.9710	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.1212	\$ 1.0753	\$ 0.0459
BUTTERMILK	GALLON	\$ 1.8800	\$ 0.2397	\$ 0.0512	\$ (0.1067)	\$ 1.3804	\$ 3.4446	\$ 0.1249	\$ 3.5695	\$ (0.3356)	\$ 0.9364	\$ 4.1703	\$ 4.0557	\$ 0.1146
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.9400	\$ 0.1875	\$ 0.0256	\$ (0.0317)	\$ 0.6902	\$ 1.8116	\$ 0.0657	\$ 1.8773	\$ (0.1678)	\$ 0.4682	\$ 2.1777	\$ 2.1208	\$ 0.0569
	QUART	\$ 0.4700	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.0467	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.0581	\$ 0.0384	\$ 1.0965	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.2467	\$ 1.2284	\$ 0.0183
	PINT	\$ 0.2350	\$ 0.1318	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.1726	\$ 0.6091	\$ 0.0221	\$ 0.6312	\$ (0.0420)	\$ 0.1171	\$ 0.7063	\$ 0.6898	\$ 0.0165
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1763	\$ 0.0630	\$ 0.0048	\$ -	\$ 0.1294	\$ 0.3735	\$ 0.0135	\$ 0.3870	\$ (0.0315)	\$ 0.0878	\$ 0.4433	\$ 0.4318	\$ 0.0115
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1469	\$ 0.0855	\$ 0.0040	\$ -	\$ 0.1078	\$ 0.3442	\$ 0.0125	\$ 0.3567	\$ (0.0262)	\$ 0.0732	\$ 0.4037	\$ 0.3942	\$ 0.0095
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1175	\$ 0.0397	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0247	\$ 0.0863	\$ 0.2714	\$ 0.0098	\$ 0.2812	\$ (0.0210)	\$ 0.0585	\$ 0.3187	\$ 0.3116	\$ 0.0071
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0588	\$ 0.0386	\$ 0.0016	\$ 0.0414	\$ 0.0431	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0067	\$ 0.1902	\$ (0.0105)	\$ 0.0293	\$ 0.2090	\$ 0.2001	\$ 0.0089
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.4700	\$ 0.0781	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.1682	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.0742	\$ 0.0390	\$ 1.1132	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.2634	\$ 1.2139	\$ 0.0495

Footnote:

1, per O.G.O. A-972, also includes an adjustment for the 'Discount Effect' in the amount of -\$0.0036 per quart equivalent.

**PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 2**

**WHOLESALE PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2023 MILK PRICES**

	A EX. 6	B EX. 3	C EXS. 7, 8 & 9 ⁽¹⁾	D EX. 10	E EX. 2	F (A+B+C+D+E)	G	H (F + G)	I	J	K (H + I + J)	L	M (K - L)
Container Size	Milk Cost	Container Cost	Cost Update & Energy Add-On Adjustments	Container Efficiency Adjustment	Processing Cost	Average Delivered Cost	Profit at 3.50%	Price with Profit	Less: Average Delivery	Plus: High Cost Delivery	Proposed Wholesale Price	Current Wholesale Price	Wholesale Increase (Decrease)

EGG NOG	GALLON	\$ 4.7240	\$ 0.2397	\$ 0.0512	\$ (0.1067)	\$ 1.3804	\$ 6.2886	\$ 0.2281	\$ 6.5167	\$ (0.3356)	\$ 0.9364	\$ 7.1175	\$ 8.0466	\$ (0.9291)
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.3620	\$ 0.1875	\$ 0.0256	\$ (0.0317)	\$ 0.6902	\$ 3.2336	\$ 0.1173	\$ 3.3509	\$ (0.1678)	\$ 0.4682	\$ 3.6513	\$ 4.1163	\$ (0.4650)
	QUART	\$ 1.1810	\$ 0.1835	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.0467	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.7691	\$ 0.0642	\$ 1.8333	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 1.9835	\$ 2.2262	\$ (0.2427)
	PINT	\$ 0.5905	\$ 0.1318	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0633	\$ 0.1726	\$ 0.9646	\$ 0.0350	\$ 0.9996	\$ (0.0420)	\$ 0.1171	\$ 1.0747	\$ 1.1887	\$ (0.1140)
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.4429	\$ 0.0630	\$ 0.0048	\$ -	\$ 0.1294	\$ 0.6401	\$ 0.0232	\$ 0.6633	\$ (0.0315)	\$ 0.0878	\$ 0.7196	\$ 0.8059	\$ (0.0863)
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3691	\$ 0.0855	\$ 0.0040	\$ -	\$ 0.1078	\$ 0.5664	\$ 0.0205	\$ 0.5869	\$ (0.0262)	\$ 0.0732	\$ 0.6339	\$ 0.7060	\$ (0.0721)
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.2953	\$ 0.0397	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0247	\$ 0.0863	\$ 0.4492	\$ 0.0163	\$ 0.4655	\$ (0.0210)	\$ 0.0585	\$ 0.5030	\$ 0.5610	\$ (0.0580)
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.1476	\$ 0.0386	\$ 0.0016	\$ 0.0414	\$ 0.0431	\$ 0.2723	\$ 0.0099	\$ 0.2822	\$ (0.0105)	\$ 0.0293	\$ 0.3010	\$ 0.3248	\$ (0.0238)
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.1810	\$ 0.0781	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.1682	\$ 0.3451	\$ 1.7852	\$ 0.0647	\$ 1.8499	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.2341	\$ 2.0001	\$ 2.2117	\$ (0.2116)

Footnote:

1, per O.G.O. A-972, also includes an adjustment for the 'Discount Effect' in the amount of -\$0.0036 per quart equivalent.

**PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 2**

**RETAIL PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2023 PRICES**

	A EX. 10	B	C	D	E (A+B+C+D)	F	G (E - F)	
Container Size	Proposed Wholesale Price	Deepest Discount 13.50%	In-Store Handling	Store Profit 2.7%	Proposed Retail Price	Current Retail Price	Increase (Decrease)	
STANDARD (WHOLE) MILK	GALLON	\$ 4.3209	\$ (0.5833)	\$ 0.5179	\$ 0.1181	\$ 4.37	\$ 4.27	\$ 0.10
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.2530	\$ (0.3042)	\$ 0.3105	\$ 0.0627	\$ 2.32	\$ 2.27	\$ 0.05
	QUART	\$ 1.2843	\$ (0.1734)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0366	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.34	\$ 0.01
	PINT	\$ 0.7252	\$ (0.0979)	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.0227	\$ 0.84	\$ 0.83	\$ 0.01
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.4574	\$ (0.0617)	\$ 0.1434	\$ 0.0150	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.01
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.4154	\$ (0.0561)	\$ 0.1195	\$ 0.0133	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3282	\$ (0.0443)	\$ 0.1086	\$ 0.0109	\$ 0.40	\$ 0.40	\$ -
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2136	\$ (0.0288)	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0066	\$ 0.25	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.3010	\$ (0.1756)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0370	\$ 1.37	\$ 1.33	\$ 0.04
REDUCED FAT (2%) MILK	GALLON	\$ 3.9766	\$ (0.5368)	\$ 0.5179	\$ 0.1098	\$ 4.07	\$ 3.97	\$ 0.10
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.0808	\$ (0.2809)	\$ 0.3105	\$ 0.0586	\$ 2.17	\$ 2.12	\$ 0.05
	QUART	\$ 1.1982	\$ (0.1618)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0345	\$ 1.28	\$ 1.26	\$ 0.02
	PINT	\$ 0.6820	\$ (0.0921)	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.0217	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.79	\$ 0.01
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.4251	\$ (0.0574)	\$ 0.1434	\$ 0.0142	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.52	\$ 0.01
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3886	\$ (0.0525)	\$ 0.1195	\$ 0.0126	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3066	\$ (0.0414)	\$ 0.1086	\$ 0.0104	\$ 0.38	\$ 0.38	\$ -
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2028	\$ (0.0274)	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.2149	\$ (0.1640)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0349	\$ 1.29	\$ 1.25	\$ 0.04
LOW FAT (1%) MILK	GALLON	\$ 3.7094	\$ (0.5008)	\$ 0.5179	\$ 0.1034	\$ 3.83	\$ 3.73	\$ 0.10
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 1.9472	\$ (0.2629)	\$ 0.3105	\$ 0.0554	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.00	\$ 0.05
	QUART	\$ 1.1314	\$ (0.1527)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0329	\$ 1.22	\$ 1.20	\$ 0.02
	PINT	\$ 0.6487	\$ (0.0876)	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.0209	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.76	\$ 0.01
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.4001	\$ (0.0540)	\$ 0.1434	\$ 0.0136	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.01
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3676	\$ (0.0496)	\$ 0.1195	\$ 0.0121	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.44	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.2899	\$ (0.0391)	\$ 0.1086	\$ 0.0100	\$ 0.37	\$ 0.36	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.1946	\$ (0.0263)	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0062	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.1481	\$ (0.1550)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0333	\$ 1.23	\$ 1.19	\$ 0.04
NON FAT (SKIM) MILK	GALLON	\$ 3.4912	\$ (0.4713)	\$ 0.5179	\$ 0.0982	\$ 3.64	\$ 3.53	\$ 0.11
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 1.8381	\$ (0.2481)	\$ 0.3105	\$ 0.0527	\$ 1.95	\$ 1.90	\$ 0.05
	QUART	\$ 1.0768	\$ (0.1454)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0316	\$ 1.17	\$ 1.15	\$ 0.02
	PINT	\$ 0.6214	\$ (0.0839)	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.0202	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.73	\$ 0.02
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.3796	\$ (0.0512)	\$ 0.1434	\$ 0.0131	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.01
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3506	\$ (0.0473)	\$ 0.1195	\$ 0.0117	\$ 0.43	\$ 0.43	\$ -
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.2763	\$ (0.0373)	\$ 0.1086	\$ 0.0096	\$ 0.36	\$ 0.35	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.1877	\$ (0.0253)	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0060	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.0935	\$ (0.1476)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0320	\$ 1.19	\$ 1.14	\$ 0.05

**PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 2**

**RETAIL PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2023 PRICES**

	A EX. 10	B	C	D	E (A+B+C+D)	F	G (E - F)	
Container Size	Proposed Wholesale Price	Deepest Discount 13.50%	In-Store Handling	Store Profit 2.7%	Proposed Retail Price	Current Retail Price	Increase (Decrease)	
FLAVORED MILK	GALLON	\$ 4.5757	\$ (0.6177)	\$ 0.5179	\$ 0.1242	\$ 4.60	\$ 4.56	\$ 0.04
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.3804	\$ (0.3214)	\$ 0.3105	\$ 0.0658	\$ 2.44	\$ 2.42	\$ 0.02
	QUART	\$ 1.3480	\$ (0.1820)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0381	\$ 1.41	\$ 1.41	\$ -
	PINT	\$ 0.7570	\$ (0.1022)	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.0235	\$ 0.87	\$ 0.86	\$ 0.01
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.4813	\$ (0.0650)	\$ 0.1434	\$ 0.0155	\$ 0.58	\$ 0.57	\$ 0.01
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.4353	\$ (0.0588)	\$ 0.1195	\$ 0.0138	\$ 0.51	\$ 0.51	\$ -
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3441	\$ (0.0465)	\$ 0.1086	\$ 0.0113	\$ 0.42	\$ 0.42	\$ -
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2216	\$ (0.0299)	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0068	\$ 0.25	\$ 0.25	\$ -
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.3647	\$ (0.1842)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0385	\$ 1.43	\$ 1.40	\$ 0.03
FLAVORED REDUCED FAT MILK	GALLON	\$ 3.9772	\$ (0.5369)	\$ 0.5179	\$ 0.1098	\$ 4.07	\$ 3.96	\$ 0.11
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.0811	\$ (0.2809)	\$ 0.3105	\$ 0.0586	\$ 2.17	\$ 2.12	\$ 0.05
	QUART	\$ 1.1984	\$ (0.1618)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0345	\$ 1.28	\$ 1.26	\$ 0.02
	PINT	\$ 0.6821	\$ (0.0921)	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.0217	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.79	\$ 0.01
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.4252	\$ (0.0574)	\$ 0.1434	\$ 0.0142	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.51	\$ 0.02
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3886	\$ (0.0525)	\$ 0.1195	\$ 0.0126	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3067	\$ (0.0414)	\$ 0.1086	\$ 0.0104	\$ 0.38	\$ 0.38	\$ -
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2028	\$ (0.0274)	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.2151	\$ (0.1640)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0349	\$ 1.29	\$ 1.25	\$ 0.04
FLAVORED NONFAT MILK	GALLON	\$ 3.6016	\$ (0.4862)	\$ 0.5179	\$ 0.1008	\$ 3.73	\$ 3.64	\$ 0.09
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 1.8934	\$ (0.2556)	\$ 0.3105	\$ 0.0541	\$ 2.00	\$ 1.96	\$ 0.04
	QUART	\$ 1.1045	\$ (0.1491)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0323	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.18	\$ 0.02
	PINT	\$ 0.6352	\$ (0.0858)	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.0205	\$ 0.76	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.01
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.3900	\$ (0.0527)	\$ 0.1434	\$ 0.0133	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.49	\$ -
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3592	\$ (0.0485)	\$ 0.1195	\$ 0.0119	\$ 0.44	\$ 0.43	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.2832	\$ (0.0382)	\$ 0.1086	\$ 0.0098	\$ 0.36	\$ 0.36	\$ -
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.1911	\$ (0.0258)	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0061	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.1212	\$ (0.1514)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0327	\$ 1.21	\$ 1.17	\$ 0.04
BUTTERMILK	GALLON	\$ 4.1703	\$ (0.5630)	\$ 0.5179	\$ 0.1145	\$ 4.24	\$ 4.14	\$ 0.10
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.1777	\$ (0.2940)	\$ 0.3105	\$ 0.0609	\$ 2.26	\$ 2.20	\$ 0.06
	QUART	\$ 1.2467	\$ (0.1683)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0357	\$ 1.32	\$ 1.31	\$ 0.01
	PINT	\$ 0.7063	\$ (0.0954)	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.0223	\$ 0.82	\$ 0.81	\$ 0.01
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.4433	\$ (0.0598)	\$ 0.1434	\$ 0.0146	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.01
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.4037	\$ (0.0545)	\$ 0.1195	\$ 0.0130	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3187	\$ (0.0430)	\$ 0.1086	\$ 0.0107	\$ 0.40	\$ 0.39	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2090	\$ (0.0282)	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0065	\$ 0.24	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.2634	\$ (0.1706)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0361	\$ 1.34	\$ 1.29	\$ 0.05

**PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 2**

**RETAIL PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2023 PRICES**

	A EX. 10	B	C	D	E (A+B+C+D)	F	G (E - F)	
Container Size	Proposed Wholesale Price	Deepest Discount 13.50%	In-Store Handling	Store Profit 2.7%	Proposed Retail Price	Current Retail Price	Increase (Decrease)	
EGG NOG	GALLON	\$ 7.1175	\$ (0.9609)	\$ 0.5179	\$ 0.1852	\$ 7.13	\$ 8.05	\$ (0.92)
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 3.6513	\$ (0.4929)	\$ 0.3105	\$ 0.0963	\$ 3.66	\$ 4.12	\$ (0.46)
	QUART	\$ 1.9835	\$ (0.2678)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0534	\$ 1.99	\$ 2.23	\$ (0.24)
	PINT	\$ 1.0747	\$ (0.1451)	\$ 0.1911	\$ 0.0311	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.25	\$ (0.10)
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.7196	\$ (0.0971)	\$ 0.1434	\$ 0.0213	\$ 0.79	\$ 0.86	\$ (0.07)
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.6339	\$ (0.0856)	\$ 0.1195	\$ 0.0185	\$ 0.69	\$ 0.75	\$ (0.06)
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.5030	\$ (0.0679)	\$ 0.1086	\$ 0.0151	\$ 0.56	\$ 0.61	\$ (0.05)
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.3010	\$ (0.0406)	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0087	\$ 0.32	\$ 0.34	\$ (0.02)
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 2.0001	\$ (0.2700)	\$ 0.2074	\$ 0.0538	\$ 2.01	\$ 2.22	\$ (0.21)