



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

Milk Board
2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408

717/787-4194
Fax 717/783-6492

WEB SITE: <http://www.pa.gov/pmb>

E-mail: ra-pmmb@pa.gov

Official General
Order No. A-954 (CRO 16)

Posted: December 3, 2025
Effective: January 1, 2026

**COST REPLACEMENT ORDER FOR THE
WESTERN MILK MARKETING AREA, AREA 5**

NOW, this 3rd day of December 2025, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Milk Board, issues this official general order pursuant to the authority conferred by the Milk Marketing Law, 31 P.S. §§ 700j-101 – 700j-1204. This order will become effective at 12:01 a.m. on January 1, 2026.

**SECTION A
INCORPORATION**

The attached Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Attachments are incorporated herein by reference as though fully set forth in this order.

**SECTION B
SCOPE**

(a) The costs adopted by the Board in this order shall replace the costs in the appropriate cost centers embodied in Official General Order A-954 (CRO 15) and will be incorporated into the wholesale and retail prices of Class I and II price-controlled packaged products sold in Milk Marketing Area No. 5, as defined in Section B of Official General Order A-954.

(b) The rate of return to dealers is 3.5%.

(c) The rate of return to retailers is 2.7%.

SECTION C
EFFECTIVENESS OF OFFICIAL GENERAL ORDER A-954

All parts of Official General Order A-954 not inconsistent with Section B (relating to scope) continue in effect.

PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD

Robert N. Barley, Chairman

James A. Van Blarcom, Member

Kristi Kassimer Harper, Consumer Member

Date: December 3, 2025

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FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW
COST REPLACEMENT HEARING FOR MILK MARKETING AREA NO. 5

I. FINDINGS OF FACT

1. On November 5, 2025, the Pennsylvania Milk Board (“Board”) convened a cost replacement hearing for Milk Marketing Area No. 5.

2. Notice of the hearing was published at 55 Pennsylvania Bulletin 6514 dated September 6, 2025. It was also mailed to those who have requested mailed notice of Board hearings via Board Bulletin No. 1656, dated September 4, 2025. The hearing notice enumerated the scope of evidence that the Board would receive.

3. The dealer cross-section used by both Board Staff and the Area 5 Milk Dealers (Dealers), the only parties to present dealer cost information, consisted of DFA Dairy Brands Fluid, LLC – Sharpsville; Schneider's Dairy, Inc.; Turner Dairy Farms, Inc.; United Dairy, Inc.; and United Dairy – Fikes.

4. Joseph Wilson, testifying on behalf of Board Staff as an expert in milk industry accounting and cost replacement techniques, testified that the cross section was representative of the dealers doing business in Area 5. Alexandra Deimler, testifying on behalf of the Dealers as an expert in cost accounting and milk cost accounting, agreed that the cross section was representative of dealers doing business in Area 5. Based on the testimony of Mr. Wilson and Ms. Deimler, the Board finds that the dealer cross section used by both Board Staff and Dealers is representative of dealers doing business in Area 5.

5. Gary Gojsovich testified on behalf of Board Staff as an expert in milk industry accounting and regulation. He testified that the cross-section dealers incurred a cost of \$0.4278 per point for processing, packaging, and delivering milk in 2024. Ms. Deimler agreed. The Board finds that the cross section dealers incurred a cost of \$0.4278 per point for processing, packaging, and delivery, and further finds that \$0.4278 is the processing, packaging, and delivery cost that should be used in this order.

6. Mr. Gojsovich testified to the following 2025 ingredient costs, based on year 2024 pounds: Standard Milk - \$0.0000/lb; Reduced Fat Milk - \$0.0002/lb; Low Fat Milk - \$0.0002/lb; Non-Fat Milk - \$0.0004/lb; Flavored Milk - \$0.0631/lb; Flavored Reduced Fat Milk - \$0.0609/lb; Flavored Non-Fat Milk - \$0.0471/lb; Buttermilk - \$0.0471/lb; Egg Nog - \$0.2985/lb. Ms. Deimler agreed. The Board finds that these ingredient costs should be used in this order.

7. Mr. Gojsovich presented evidence regarding the cost update for labor, insurance, and utility costs of \$0.0223 per point between the first halves of 2024 and 2025. Ms. Deimler agreed. We find that \$0.0223 should be used in this order.

8. Mr. Gojsovich and Ms. Deimler recommended that the diesel fuel cost adjustment continue. The Board finds that the adjustment should continue, based on the methodology presented by Mr. Gojsovich in Staff Exhibit 8 and attached to this order as Attachment 1.

9. Mr. Gojsovich and Ms. Deimler recommended that the heating fuel cost adjustment continue. The Board finds that the adjustment should continue, based on the methodology presented by Mr. Gojsovich in Staff Exhibit 9 and attached to this order as Attachment 2.

10. Mr. Gojsovich testified that the cross section dealers incurred a cost of \$(0.0016) per pound attributable to shrinkage and sales of bulk products during 2024. Ms. Deimler agreed. The Board finds that the cost of shrinkage and sales of bulk products to be used in this order should be \$(0.0016) per pound.

11. Based on the testimony of Mr. Gojsovich the Board finds that the base container costs and base weighted units presented by Mr. Gojsovich in Staff Surrebuttal Exhibit 3 should replace those used in the current order. The weighted costs are found in Column C and the weighted units are found in Column D of Staff Surrebuttal Exhibit 3. Staff Surrebuttal Exhibit 3 is attached to this order as Attachment 3. Ms. Deimler agreed with Mr. Gojsovich's analysis.

Both Mr. Gojsovich and Ms. Deimler testified that container costs should continue to be updated monthly. The Board agrees and finds that container costs should continue to be updated monthly using the audited surveys submitted by the cross section dealers and based on the base weighted costs and weighted units testified to by Mr. Gojsovich and found in Attachment 3. The Board also finds that the weighted shrinkage factor should continue to be applied to container costs.

The Board further finds that minimum resale prices for products sold in half pint containers should be calculated using the paper container cost for products sold in paper containers and by applying a plastic add-on to the paper container cost for products sold in rigid plastic containers.

12. Mr. Gojsovich testified that the container efficiency adjustment should be updated. Ms. Deimler agreed.

Based on 2024 container sales and 2024 costs per point for the bottling, cold room, and delivery cost centers, Mr. Gojsovich calculated the following container efficiency adjustments:

Gallon	\$(0.1484)
Half Gallon	\$(0.1009)
Quart	\$0.1600
Pint	\$0.0984
12 ounce	\$0.0812
Half Pint (Plastic and Paper)	\$0.0242
4 ounce	\$0.0382
Bulk (per quart)	\$0.1928

The Board finds that the container efficiency adjustments should be updated as presented by Mr. Gojsovich.

13. No party presented evidence regarding Class II products. Since there was no proposal by any party to change Class II pricing, the Board finds that the current Class II pricing methodology shall continue.

14. Ms. Deimler recommended that the dealer rate of return remain at 3.5%. She testified that the rate of return serves as an important factor in the ability of Pennsylvania's fluid milk processors to maintain and invest in their operations. Ms. Deimler also testified that maintaining the current rate of return is important for consistency and stability when the fresh fluid milk industry continues to face a difficult business environment.

Based on Ms. Deimler's credible and uncontradicted testimony the Board finds that the dealer rate of return should remain at 3.5%.

15. No evidence was presented at this hearing regarding retail prices. Since no evidence was presented, the Board finds that the current retail rate of return of 2.7% should remain in place and further finds that the monthly CPI adjustment to current in-store handling costs remain in effect.

II. CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

1. The November 5, 2025, cost replacement hearing for Milk Marketing Area No. 5 was held pursuant to authority granted to the Board in section 801 of the Milk Marketing Law (Law), 31 P.S. § 700j-801.

2. The record of the Area 3 hearing held on November 5, 2025, was incorporated by reference into the record of this hearing.

3. The hearing was held following adequate notice, and all interested persons were given a reasonable opportunity to be heard.

4. The cross-section used to establish dealer costs met the requirement of representativeness of section 801 of the Law.

5. In establishing the attached order, the Board has considered the entire record and has concluded that the adoption of this order is supported by a preponderance of the evidence and is reasonable and appropriate under section 801 of the Law, subject to any revisions or amendments the Board may make in the manner set forth in the Law.

PENNSYLVANIA MILK MARKETING BOARD

Robert N. Barley, Chairman

James A. Van Blarcom, Member

Kristi Kassimer Harper, Consumer Member

Date: December 3, 2025

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PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD

MILK MARKETING AREA 5

Diesel Fuel Costs Adjustment

Update of Diesel Fuel Costs from YEAR 2024 to AUGUST 2025

1. Weighted Diesel Fuel Costs - YEAR 2024	\$ 2,810,017
2. Average On-Highway Diesel Price per Gallon - YEAR 2024 (1)	\$ 4.046
3. On-Highway Diesel Price per Gallon - AUGUST 2025 (1)	\$ 3.931
4. Percent Change In Diesel Fuel Price per Gallon ((Line 3 - Line 2) ÷ Line 2)	-2.84%
5. Presumed Diesel Fuel Costs - AUGUST 2025 ((Line 1 X Line 4) + Line 1)	<u>\$ 2,730,213</u>
6. Change in Diesel Fuel Costs from YEAR 2024 to AUGUST 2025 (Line 5 - Line 1)	\$ (79,804)
7. Weighted Delivery Points - YEAR 2024	<u>155,008,307</u>
8. Change in Diesel Fuel Costs per Delivery Point (Line 6 ÷ Line 7)	<u><u>\$ (0.0005)</u></u>

Footnote:

- Source: 'Weekly Retail On-Highway Diesel Prices' per Energy Information Administration website.
web address = https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_gnd_dcus_r1y_w.htm

PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD

MILK MARKETING AREA 5

Heating Fuel Costs Adjustment

Update of Heating Fuel Costs from YEAR 2024 to JUNE 2025

1. Weighted Heating Fuel Costs - YEAR 2024	\$ 284,020
2. Pennsylvania Average Natural Gas Price - Industrial - YEAR 2024 (1)	\$ 9.43
3. Pennsylvania Average Natural Gas Price - Industrial - JUNE 2025 (1)	\$ 11.99
4. Percent Change In Natural Gas Price ((Line 3 - Line 2) ÷ Line 2)	27.15%
5. Presumed Heating Fuel Costs - JUNE 2025 ((Line 1 X Line 4) + Line 1)	<u>\$ 361,131</u>
6. Change in Heating Fuel Costs from YEAR 2024 to JUNE 2025 (Line 5 - Line 1)	\$ 77,111
7. Weighted Standardization & Pasteurization (S&P) Points - YEAR 2024	<u>134,941,013</u>
8. Change in Heating Fuel Costs per S&P Point (Line 6 ÷ Line 7)	<u>\$ 0.0006</u>

Footnote:

- Source: Pennsylvania Natural Gas Industrial Price per Energy Information Administration website.
web address = https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_dcu_SPA_m.htm

PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD

MILK MARKETING AREA 5

CONTAINER COSTS YEAR 2024 UNITS (@ APRIL 2025 COSTS)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
				(C÷D)			(F x (1+G))
Container Size	Blow Molded or Purchased	Weighted Costs	Weighted Units	Weighted Cost per Unit	Updated (to OCT-2025) Cost per Unit	Weighted Shrinkage Factor (%)	Adjusted for Shrinkage Cost per Unit
GALLON - Plastic	Blow Molded	\$ 2,546,687	10,312,542	\$ 0.2470			
GALLON - Plastic	Purchased	\$ 1,322,807	3,383,272	\$ 0.3910			
GALLON - Combined		\$ 3,869,494	13,695,814	\$ 0.2825	\$ 0.2857	1.88%	\$ 0.2911
1/2 GALLON - Plastic	Blow Molded	\$ 1,298,097	7,657,247	\$ 0.1695			
1/2 GALLON - Plastic	Purchased	\$ 1,761,226	6,852,171	\$ 0.2570			
1/2 GALLON - Combined		\$ 3,059,323	14,509,418	\$ 0.2109	\$ 0.2117	1.71%	\$ 0.2153
QUART - Plastic	Purchased	\$ 890,524	4,615,645	\$ 0.1929			
QUART - Paper	Purchased	\$ 11,373	83,037	\$ 0.1370			
QUART - Combined		\$ 901,897	4,698,682	\$ 0.1919	\$ 0.1986	1.57%	\$ 0.2017
PINT - Plastic	Purchased	\$ 1,157,505	5,822,140	\$ 0.1988			
PINT - Paper	Purchased	\$ 4,273	56,053	\$ 0.0762			
PINT - Combined		\$ 1,161,778	5,878,193	\$ 0.1976	\$ 0.1898	1.62%	\$ 0.1929
12 Ounce	Purchased	\$ 7,701	38,827	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.1983		\$ 0.1983
10 Ounce ⁽¹⁾	Purchased			\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0544		\$ 0.0544
1/2 PINT - Plastic	Purchased	\$ 2,073,249	22,440,271	\$ 0.0924	\$ 0.1001	0.92%	\$ 0.1010
1/2 PINT - Paper	Purchased	\$ 1,679,983	54,258,337	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0466	0.85%	\$ 0.0470
4 Ounce	Purchased	\$ 110,672	3,624,160	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.0305	1.53%	\$ 0.0310
Bulk Per Quart	Purchased	\$ 156,413	869,642	\$ 0.1799	\$ 0.1799	1.30%	\$ 0.1822

Footnote:

1. None of the Area 5 cross-section Dealers bottled price-Controlled product in this size container during Year 2024. The cost per unit presented is per a prior year.

PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 5

MILK COSTS BEFORE PACKAGING
OCTOBER 2025 MILK PRICES

	Class I
Skim Rate	\$ 15.86
Butterfat Rate	\$ 2.4464

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
			(B ÷ A)	(A - B)	(B × BF Rate)	(D × Skim Rate)	(E + F)	(G ÷ A)	(EX. 4)	(EX. 5)	(H + I + J)
Product Description	Product Pounds	Butterfat		Skim Pounds	Butterfat Value	Skim Value	Total Value	Cost per Pound	Ingredient Cost	Bulk Sale (Profit)/Loss	Total Cost per Pound
		Pounds	Percentage								
Standard Milk	61,992,759	2,010,793	3.2436%	59,981,966	\$ 4,919,204	\$ 9,513,140	\$ 14,432,344	\$ 0.2328	\$ -	\$ (0.0016)	\$ 0.2312
Reduced Fat (2%) Milk	83,215,093	1,581,812	1.9009%	81,633,281	\$ 3,869,745	\$ 12,947,038	\$ 16,816,783	\$ 0.2021	\$ 0.0002	\$ (0.0016)	\$ 0.2007
Low Fat (1%) Milk	28,109,467	254,113	0.9040%	27,855,354	\$ 621,662	\$ 4,417,859	\$ 5,039,521	\$ 0.1793	\$ 0.0002	\$ (0.0016)	\$ 0.1779
Non Fat (Skim) Milk	13,772,703	16,675	0.1211%	13,756,028	\$ 40,794	\$ 2,181,706	\$ 2,222,500	\$ 0.1614	\$ 0.0004	\$ (0.0016)	\$ 0.1602
Flavored Milk	14,635,283	494,208	3.3768%	14,141,075	\$ 1,209,030	\$ 2,242,774	\$ 3,451,804	\$ 0.2359	\$ 0.0631	\$ (0.0016)	\$ 0.2974
Flavored Reduced Fat Milk	19,122,838	193,739	1.0131%	18,929,099	\$ 473,963	\$ 3,002,155	\$ 3,476,118	\$ 0.1818	\$ 0.0609	\$ (0.0016)	\$ 0.2411
Flavored NONFAT Milk	10,465,927	29,907	0.2858%	10,436,020	\$ 73,164	\$ 1,655,153	\$ 1,728,317	\$ 0.1651	\$ 0.0471	\$ (0.0016)	\$ 0.2106
Buttermilk	1,662,166	38,338	2.3065%	1,623,828	\$ 93,790	\$ 257,539	\$ 351,329	\$ 0.2114	\$ 0.0471	\$ (0.0016)	\$ 0.2569
Egg Nog	661,137	44,653	6.7540%	616,484	\$ 109,239	\$ 97,774	\$ 207,013	\$ 0.3131	\$ 0.2985	\$ (0.0016)	\$ 0.6100

PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 5

WHOLESALE PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2025 MILK PRICES

		A EX. 6	B EX. 3	C EXS. 7, 8 & 9 ⁽¹⁾	D EX. 10	E EX. 2	F (A+B+C+D+E)	G	H (F + G)	I	J	K (H + I + J)	L	M (K - L)
Container Size		Milk Cost	Container Cost	Cost Update & Energy Add-On Adjustments	Container Efficiency Adjustment	Processing Cost	Average Delivered Cost	Dealer Profit 3.50%	Price with Profit	Less: Average Delivery	Plus: High Cost Delivery	Proposed Wholesale Price	Current Wholesale Price	Increase (Decrease)
STANDARD (WHOLE) MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.9883	\$ 0.2911	\$ 0.1016	\$ (0.1484)	\$ 1.7112	\$ 3.9438	\$ 0.1430	\$ 4.0868	\$ (0.5220)	\$ 0.9748	\$ 4.5396	\$ 4.4132	\$ 0.1264
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.9942	\$ 0.2153	\$ 0.0508	\$ (0.1009)	\$ 0.8556	\$ 2.0150	\$ 0.0731	\$ 2.0881	\$ (0.2610)	\$ 0.4874	\$ 2.3145	\$ 2.2492	\$ 0.0653
	QUART	\$ 0.4971	\$ 0.2017	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1600	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.3120	\$ 0.0476	\$ 1.3596	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.4728	\$ 1.4054	\$ 0.0674
	PINT	\$ 0.2485	\$ 0.1929	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.0984	\$ 0.2139	\$ 0.7664	\$ 0.0278	\$ 0.7942	\$ (0.0653)	\$ 0.1219	\$ 0.8508	\$ 0.8242	\$ 0.0266
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1864	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.0095	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.1604	\$ 0.6359	\$ 0.0231	\$ 0.6590	\$ (0.0489)	\$ 0.0914	\$ 0.7015	\$ 0.6681	\$ 0.0334
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1553	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0079	\$ -	\$ 0.1337	\$ 0.3513	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.3640	\$ (0.0435)	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.4017	\$ 0.3925	\$ 0.0092
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1243	\$ 0.0470	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0242	\$ 0.1070	\$ 0.3089	\$ 0.0112	\$ 0.3201	\$ (0.0326)	\$ 0.0609	\$ 0.3484	\$ 0.3397	\$ 0.0087
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0621	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0382	\$ 0.0535	\$ 0.1880	\$ 0.0068	\$ 0.1948	\$ (0.0163)	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.2090	\$ 0.2034	\$ 0.0056
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.4971	\$ 0.1822	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1928	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.3253	\$ 0.0481	\$ 1.3734	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.4866	\$ 1.3604	\$ 0.1262
REDUCED FAT (2%) MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.7300	\$ 0.2911	\$ 0.1016	\$ (0.1484)	\$ 1.7112	\$ 3.6855	\$ 0.1337	\$ 3.8192	\$ (0.5220)	\$ 0.9748	\$ 4.2720	\$ 4.1438	\$ 0.1282
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.8650	\$ 0.2153	\$ 0.0508	\$ (0.1009)	\$ 0.8556	\$ 1.8858	\$ 0.0684	\$ 1.9542	\$ (0.2610)	\$ 0.4874	\$ 2.1806	\$ 2.1145	\$ 0.0661
	QUART	\$ 0.4325	\$ 0.2017	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1600	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.2474	\$ 0.0452	\$ 1.2926	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.4058	\$ 1.3381	\$ 0.0677
	PINT	\$ 0.2163	\$ 0.1929	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.0984	\$ 0.2139	\$ 0.7342	\$ 0.0266	\$ 0.7608	\$ (0.0653)	\$ 0.1219	\$ 0.8174	\$ 0.7905	\$ 0.0269
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1622	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.0095	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.1604	\$ 0.6117	\$ 0.0222	\$ 0.6339	\$ (0.0489)	\$ 0.0914	\$ 0.6764	\$ 0.6429	\$ 0.0335
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1352	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0079	\$ -	\$ 0.1337	\$ 0.3312	\$ 0.0120	\$ 0.3432	\$ (0.0435)	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.3809	\$ 0.3715	\$ 0.0094
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1081	\$ 0.0470	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0242	\$ 0.1070	\$ 0.2927	\$ 0.0106	\$ 0.3033	\$ (0.0326)	\$ 0.0609	\$ 0.3316	\$ 0.3229	\$ 0.0087
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0541	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0382	\$ 0.0535	\$ 0.1800	\$ 0.0065	\$ 0.1865	\$ (0.0163)	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.2007	\$ 0.1950	\$ 0.0057
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.4325	\$ 0.1822	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1928	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.2607	\$ 0.0457	\$ 1.3064	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.4196	\$ 1.2930	\$ 0.1266
LOW FAT (1%) MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.5335	\$ 0.2911	\$ 0.1016	\$ (0.1484)	\$ 1.7112	\$ 3.4890	\$ 0.1265	\$ 3.6155	\$ (0.5220)	\$ 0.9748	\$ 4.0683	\$ 3.9375	\$ 0.1308
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.7667	\$ 0.2153	\$ 0.0508	\$ (0.1009)	\$ 0.8556	\$ 1.7875	\$ 0.0648	\$ 1.8523	\$ (0.2610)	\$ 0.4874	\$ 2.0787	\$ 2.0113	\$ 0.0674
	QUART	\$ 0.3834	\$ 0.2017	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1600	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.1983	\$ 0.0435	\$ 1.2418	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.3550	\$ 1.2865	\$ 0.0685
	PINT	\$ 0.1917	\$ 0.1929	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.0984	\$ 0.2139	\$ 0.7096	\$ 0.0257	\$ 0.7353	\$ (0.0653)	\$ 0.1219	\$ 0.7919	\$ 0.7648	\$ 0.0271
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1438	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.0095	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.1604	\$ 0.5933	\$ 0.0215	\$ 0.6148	\$ (0.0489)	\$ 0.0914	\$ 0.6573	\$ 0.6235	\$ 0.0338
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1198	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0079	\$ -	\$ 0.1337	\$ 0.3158	\$ 0.0115	\$ 0.3273	\$ (0.0435)	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.3650	\$ 0.3553	\$ 0.0097
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.0958	\$ 0.0470	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0242	\$ 0.1070	\$ 0.2804	\$ 0.0102	\$ 0.2906	\$ (0.0326)	\$ 0.0609	\$ 0.3189	\$ 0.3100	\$ 0.0089
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0479	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0382	\$ 0.0535	\$ 0.1738	\$ 0.0063	\$ 0.1801	\$ (0.0163)	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.1943	\$ 0.1886	\$ 0.0057
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.3834	\$ 0.1822	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1928	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.2116	\$ 0.0439	\$ 1.2555	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.3687	\$ 1.2414	\$ 0.1273
NON FAT (SKIM) MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.3825	\$ 0.2911	\$ 0.1016	\$ (0.1484)	\$ 1.7112	\$ 3.3380	\$ 0.1211	\$ 3.4591	\$ (0.5220)	\$ 0.9748	\$ 3.9119	\$ 3.7872	\$ 0.1247
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.6913	\$ 0.2153	\$ 0.0508	\$ (0.1009)	\$ 0.8556	\$ 1.7121	\$ 0.0621	\$ 1.7742	\$ (0.2610)	\$ 0.4874	\$ 2.0006	\$ 1.9362	\$ 0.0644
	QUART	\$ 0.3456	\$ 0.2017	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1600	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.1605	\$ 0.0421	\$ 1.2026	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.3158	\$ 1.2490	\$ 0.0668
	PINT	\$ 0.1728	\$ 0.1929	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.0984	\$ 0.2139	\$ 0.6907	\$ 0.0251	\$ 0.7158	\$ (0.0653)	\$ 0.1219	\$ 0.7724	\$ 0.7459	\$ 0.0265
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1296	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.0095	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.1604	\$ 0.5791	\$ 0.0210	\$ 0.6001	\$ (0.0489)	\$ 0.0914	\$ 0.6426	\$ 0.6094	\$ 0.0332
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1080	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0079	\$ -	\$ 0.1337	\$ 0.3040	\$ 0.0110	\$ 0.3150	\$ (0.0435)	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.3527	\$ 0.3436	\$ 0.0091
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.0864	\$ 0.0470	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0242	\$ 0.1070	\$ 0.2710	\$ 0.0098	\$ 0.2808	\$ (0.0326)	\$ 0.0609	\$ 0.3091	\$ 0.3006	\$ 0.0085
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0432	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0382	\$ 0.0535	\$ 0.1691	\$ 0.0061	\$ 0.1752	\$ (0.0163)	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.1894	\$ 0.1838	\$ 0.0056
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.3456	\$ 0.1822	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1928	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.1738	\$ 0.0426	\$ 1.2164	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.3296	\$ 1.2039	\$ 0.1257

Footnote:

1, per O.G.O. A-972, also includes an adjustment for the 'Discount Effect' in the amount of +\$0.0030 per quart equivalent.

PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 5

WHOLESALE PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2025 MILK PRICES

		A EX. 6	B EX. 3	C EXS. 7, 8 & 9 ⁽¹⁾	D EX. 10	E EX. 2	F (A+B+C+D+E)	G	H (F + G)	I	J	K (H + I + J)	L	M (K - L)
Container Size		Milk Cost	Container Cost	Cost Update & Energy Add-On Adjustments	Container Efficiency Adjustment	Processing Cost	Average Delivered Cost	Dealer Profit 3.50%	Price with Profit	Less: Average Delivery	Plus: High Cost Delivery	Proposed Wholesale Price	Current Wholesale Price	Increase (Decrease)
FLAVORED MILK	GALLON	\$ 2.3792	\$ 0.2911	\$ 0.1016	\$ (0.1484)	\$ 1.7112	\$ 4.3347	\$ 0.1572	\$ 4.4919	\$ (0.5220)	\$ 0.9748	\$ 4.9447	\$ 4.8945	\$ 0.0502
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 1.1896	\$ 0.2153	\$ 0.0508	\$ (0.1009)	\$ 0.8556	\$ 2.2104	\$ 0.0802	\$ 2.2906	\$ (0.2610)	\$ 0.4874	\$ 2.5170	\$ 2.4898	\$ 0.0272
	QUART	\$ 0.5948	\$ 0.2017	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1600	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.4097	\$ 0.0511	\$ 1.4608	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.5740	\$ 1.5257	\$ 0.0483
	PINT	\$ 0.2974	\$ 0.1929	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.0984	\$ 0.2139	\$ 0.8153	\$ 0.0296	\$ 0.8449	\$ (0.0653)	\$ 0.1219	\$ 0.9015	\$ 0.8844	\$ 0.0171
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.2231	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.0095	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.1604	\$ 0.6726	\$ 0.0244	\$ 0.6970	\$ (0.0489)	\$ 0.0914	\$ 0.7395	\$ 0.7133	\$ 0.0262
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1859	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0079	\$ -	\$ 0.1337	\$ 0.3819	\$ 0.0139	\$ 0.3958	\$ (0.0435)	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.4335	\$ 0.4301	\$ 0.0034
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1487	\$ 0.0470	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0242	\$ 0.1070	\$ 0.3333	\$ 0.0121	\$ 0.3454	\$ (0.0326)	\$ 0.0609	\$ 0.3737	\$ 0.3699	\$ 0.0038
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0744	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0382	\$ 0.0535	\$ 0.2003	\$ 0.0073	\$ 0.2076	\$ (0.0163)	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.2218	\$ 0.2184	\$ 0.0034
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.5948	\$ 0.1822	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1928	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.4230	\$ 0.0516	\$ 1.4746	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.5878	\$ 1.4807	\$ 0.1071
FLAVORED REDUCED FAT MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.9288	\$ 0.2911	\$ 0.1016	\$ (0.1484)	\$ 1.7112	\$ 3.8843	\$ 0.1409	\$ 4.0252	\$ (0.5220)	\$ 0.9748	\$ 4.4780	\$ 4.3324	\$ 0.1456
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.9644	\$ 0.2153	\$ 0.0508	\$ (0.1009)	\$ 0.8556	\$ 1.9852	\$ 0.0720	\$ 2.0572	\$ (0.2610)	\$ 0.4874	\$ 2.2836	\$ 2.2088	\$ 0.0748
	QUART	\$ 0.4822	\$ 0.2017	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1600	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.2971	\$ 0.0470	\$ 1.3441	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.4573	\$ 1.3852	\$ 0.0721
	PINT	\$ 0.2411	\$ 0.1929	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.0984	\$ 0.2139	\$ 0.7590	\$ 0.0275	\$ 0.7865	\$ (0.0653)	\$ 0.1219	\$ 0.8431	\$ 0.8141	\$ 0.0290
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1808	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.0095	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.1604	\$ 0.6303	\$ 0.0229	\$ 0.6532	\$ (0.0489)	\$ 0.0914	\$ 0.6957	\$ 0.6605	\$ 0.0352
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1507	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0079	\$ -	\$ 0.1337	\$ 0.3467	\$ 0.0126	\$ 0.3593	\$ (0.0435)	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.3970	\$ 0.3862	\$ 0.0108
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1206	\$ 0.0470	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0242	\$ 0.1070	\$ 0.3052	\$ 0.0111	\$ 0.3163	\$ (0.0326)	\$ 0.0609	\$ 0.3446	\$ 0.3347	\$ 0.0099
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0603	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0382	\$ 0.0535	\$ 0.1862	\$ 0.0068	\$ 0.1930	\$ (0.0163)	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.2072	\$ 0.2009	\$ 0.0063
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.4822	\$ 0.1822	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1928	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.3104	\$ 0.0475	\$ 1.3579	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.4711	\$ 1.3401	\$ 0.1310
FLAVORED NONFAT MILK	GALLON	\$ 1.6848	\$ 0.2911	\$ 0.1016	\$ (0.1484)	\$ 1.7112	\$ 3.6403	\$ 0.1320	\$ 3.7723	\$ (0.5220)	\$ 0.9748	\$ 4.2251	\$ 4.1284	\$ 0.0967
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 0.8424	\$ 0.2153	\$ 0.0508	\$ (0.1009)	\$ 0.8556	\$ 1.8632	\$ 0.0676	\$ 1.9308	\$ (0.2610)	\$ 0.4874	\$ 2.1572	\$ 2.1068	\$ 0.0504
	QUART	\$ 0.4212	\$ 0.2017	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1600	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.2361	\$ 0.0448	\$ 1.2809	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.3941	\$ 1.3342	\$ 0.0599
	PINT	\$ 0.2106	\$ 0.1929	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.0984	\$ 0.2139	\$ 0.7285	\$ 0.0264	\$ 0.7549	\$ (0.0653)	\$ 0.1219	\$ 0.8115	\$ 0.7886	\$ 0.0229
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.1580	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.0095	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.1604	\$ 0.6075	\$ 0.0220	\$ 0.6295	\$ (0.0489)	\$ 0.0914	\$ 0.6720	\$ 0.6415	\$ 0.0305
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1316	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0079	\$ -	\$ 0.1337	\$ 0.3276	\$ 0.0119	\$ 0.3395	\$ (0.0435)	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.3772	\$ 0.3702	\$ 0.0070
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1053	\$ 0.0470	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0242	\$ 0.1070	\$ 0.2899	\$ 0.0105	\$ 0.3004	\$ (0.0326)	\$ 0.0609	\$ 0.3287	\$ 0.3220	\$ 0.0067
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0527	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0382	\$ 0.0535	\$ 0.1786	\$ 0.0065	\$ 0.1851	\$ (0.0163)	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.1993	\$ 0.1945	\$ 0.0048
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.4212	\$ 0.1822	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1928	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.2494	\$ 0.0453	\$ 1.2947	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.4079	\$ 1.2892	\$ 0.1187
BUTTERMILK	GALLON	\$ 2.2145	\$ 0.2911	\$ 0.1016	\$ (0.1484)	\$ 1.7112	\$ 4.1700	\$ 0.1512	\$ 4.3212	\$ (0.5220)	\$ 0.9748	\$ 4.7740	\$ 4.4787	\$ 0.2953
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 1.1072	\$ 0.2153	\$ 0.0508	\$ (0.1009)	\$ 0.8556	\$ 2.1280	\$ 0.0772	\$ 2.2052	\$ (0.2610)	\$ 0.4874	\$ 2.4316	\$ 2.2819	\$ 0.1497
	QUART	\$ 0.5536	\$ 0.2017	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1600	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.3685	\$ 0.0496	\$ 1.4181	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.5313	\$ 1.4218	\$ 0.1095
	PINT	\$ 0.2768	\$ 0.1929	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.0984	\$ 0.2139	\$ 0.7947	\$ 0.0288	\$ 0.8235	\$ (0.0653)	\$ 0.1219	\$ 0.8801	\$ 0.8325	\$ 0.0476
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.2076	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.0095	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.1604	\$ 0.6571	\$ 0.0238	\$ 0.6809	\$ (0.0489)	\$ 0.0914	\$ 0.7234	\$ 0.6743	\$ 0.0491
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.1730	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0079	\$ -	\$ 0.1337	\$ 0.3690	\$ 0.0134	\$ 0.3824	\$ (0.0435)	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.4201	\$ 0.3976	\$ 0.0225
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.1384	\$ 0.0470	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0242	\$ 0.1070	\$ 0.3230	\$ 0.0117	\$ 0.3347	\$ (0.0326)	\$ 0.0609	\$ 0.3630	\$ 0.3438	\$ 0.0192
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.0692	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0382	\$ 0.0535	\$ 0.1951	\$ 0.0071	\$ 0.2022	\$ (0.0163)	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.2164	\$ 0.2055	\$ 0.0109
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 0.5536	\$ 0.1822	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1928	\$ 0.4278	\$ 1.3818	\$ 0.0501	\$ 1.4319	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 1.5451	\$ 1.3767	\$ 0.1684

Footnote:

1, per O.G.O. A-972, also includes an adjustment for the 'Discount Effect' in the amount of +\$0.0030 per quart equivalent.

PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 5

WHOLESALE PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2025 MILK PRICES

	A EX. 6	B EX. 3	C EXS. 7, 8 & 9 ⁽¹⁾	D EX. 10	E EX. 2	F (A+B+C+D+E)	G	H (F + G)	I	J	K (H + I + J)	L	M (K - L)	
Container Size	Milk Cost	Container Cost	Cost Update & Energy Add-On Adjustments	Container Efficiency Adjustment	Processing Cost	Average Delivered Cost	Dealer Profit 3.50%	Price with Profit	Less: Average Delivery	Plus: High Cost Delivery	Proposed Wholesale Price	Current Wholesale Price	Increase (Decrease)	
EGG NOG	GALLON	\$ 4.8800	\$ 0.2911	\$ 0.1016	\$ (0.1484)	\$ 1.7112	\$ 6.8355	\$ 0.2479	\$ 7.0834	\$ (0.5220)	\$ 0.9748	\$ 7.5362	\$ 7.1767	\$ 0.3595
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.4400	\$ 0.2153	\$ 0.0508	\$ (0.1009)	\$ 0.8556	\$ 3.4608	\$ 0.1255	\$ 3.5863	\$ (0.2610)	\$ 0.4874	\$ 3.8127	\$ 3.6310	\$ 0.1817
	QUART	\$ 1.2200	\$ 0.2017	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1600	\$ 0.4278	\$ 2.0349	\$ 0.0738	\$ 2.1087	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 2.2219	\$ 2.0963	\$ 0.1256
	PINT	\$ 0.6100	\$ 0.1929	\$ 0.0127	\$ 0.0984	\$ 0.2139	\$ 1.1279	\$ 0.0409	\$ 1.1688	\$ (0.0653)	\$ 0.1219	\$ 1.2254	\$ 1.1697	\$ 0.0557
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.4575	\$ 0.1983	\$ 0.0095	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.1604	\$ 0.9070	\$ 0.0329	\$ 0.9399	\$ (0.0489)	\$ 0.0914	\$ 0.9824	\$ 0.9273	\$ 0.0551
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3813	\$ 0.0544	\$ 0.0079	-	\$ 0.1337	\$ 0.5773	\$ 0.0209	\$ 0.5982	\$ (0.0435)	\$ 0.0812	\$ 0.6359	\$ 0.6084	\$ 0.0275
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3050	\$ 0.0470	\$ 0.0064	\$ 0.0242	\$ 0.1070	\$ 0.4896	\$ 0.0178	\$ 0.5074	\$ (0.0326)	\$ 0.0609	\$ 0.5357	\$ 0.5124	\$ 0.0233
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.1525	\$ 0.0310	\$ 0.0032	\$ 0.0382	\$ 0.0535	\$ 0.2784	\$ 0.0101	\$ 0.2885	\$ (0.0163)	\$ 0.0305	\$ 0.3027	\$ 0.2898	\$ 0.0129
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.2200	\$ 0.1822	\$ 0.0254	\$ 0.1928	\$ 0.4278	\$ 2.0482	\$ 0.0743	\$ 2.1225	\$ (0.1305)	\$ 0.2437	\$ 2.2357	\$ 2.0512	\$ 0.1845

Footnote:
1, per O.G.O. A-972, also includes an adjustment for the 'Discount Effect' in the amount of +\$0.0030 per quart equivalent.

PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD MILK MARKETING AREA 5

RETAIL PRICE BUILDUP OCTOBER 2025 PRICES

		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
		EX. 11				(A+B+C+D)		(E - F)
Container Size		Proposed Wholesale Price	12.0% Deepest Discount	In-Store Handling	2.7% Store Profit	Proposed Retail Price	Current Retail Price	Increase (Decrease)
STANDARD (WHOLE) MILK	GALLON	\$ 4.5396	\$ (0.5448)	\$ 0.7254	\$ 0.1310	\$ 4.85	\$ 4.74	\$ 0.11
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.3145	\$ (0.2777)	\$ 0.4770	\$ 0.0698	\$ 2.58	\$ 2.52	\$ 0.06
	QUART	\$ 1.4728	\$ (0.1767)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0435	\$ 1.61	\$ 1.55	\$ 0.06
	PINT	\$ 0.8508	\$ (0.1021)	\$ 0.2214	\$ 0.0269	\$ 1.00	\$ 0.97	\$ 0.03
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.7015	\$ (0.0842)	\$ 0.1661	\$ 0.0217	\$ 0.81	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.04
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.4017	\$ (0.0482)	\$ 0.1383	\$ 0.0136	\$ 0.51	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3484	\$ (0.0418)	\$ 0.1632	\$ 0.0130	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2090	\$ (0.0251)	\$ 0.0816	\$ 0.0074	\$ 0.27	\$ 0.27	\$ -
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.4866	\$ (0.1784)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0439	\$ 1.62	\$ 1.51	\$ 0.11
REDUCED FAT (2%) MILK	GALLON	\$ 4.2720	\$ (0.5126)	\$ 0.7254	\$ 0.1244	\$ 4.61	\$ 4.49	\$ 0.12
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.1806	\$ (0.2617)	\$ 0.4770	\$ 0.0665	\$ 2.46	\$ 2.40	\$ 0.06
	QUART	\$ 1.4058	\$ (0.1687)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0419	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.49	\$ 0.06
	PINT	\$ 0.8174	\$ (0.0981)	\$ 0.2214	\$ 0.0261	\$ 0.97	\$ 0.94	\$ 0.03
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.6764	\$ (0.0812)	\$ 0.1661	\$ 0.0211	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.03
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3809	\$ (0.0457)	\$ 0.1383	\$ 0.0131	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3316	\$ (0.0398)	\$ 0.1632	\$ 0.0126	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2007	\$ (0.0241)	\$ 0.0816	\$ 0.0072	\$ 0.27	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.4196	\$ (0.1704)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0422	\$ 1.56	\$ 1.45	\$ 0.11
LOWFAT (1%) MILK	GALLON	\$ 4.0683	\$ (0.4882)	\$ 0.7254	\$ 0.1195	\$ 4.43	\$ 4.31	\$ 0.12
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.0787	\$ (0.2494)	\$ 0.4770	\$ 0.0640	\$ 2.37	\$ 2.31	\$ 0.06
	QUART	\$ 1.3550	\$ (0.1626)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0406	\$ 1.51	\$ 1.44	\$ 0.07
	PINT	\$ 0.7919	\$ (0.0950)	\$ 0.2214	\$ 0.0255	\$ 0.94	\$ 0.92	\$ 0.02
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.6573	\$ (0.0789)	\$ 0.1661	\$ 0.0207	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.73	\$ 0.04
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3650	\$ (0.0438)	\$ 0.1383	\$ 0.0128	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3189	\$ (0.0383)	\$ 0.1632	\$ 0.0123	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.1943	\$ (0.0233)	\$ 0.0816	\$ 0.0070	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.25	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.3687	\$ (0.1642)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0410	\$ 1.52	\$ 1.40	\$ 0.12
NONFAT (SKIM) MILK	GALLON	\$ 3.9119	\$ (0.4694)	\$ 0.7254	\$ 0.1157	\$ 4.28	\$ 4.17	\$ 0.11
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.0006	\$ (0.2401)	\$ 0.4770	\$ 0.0621	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.24	\$ 0.06
	QUART	\$ 1.3158	\$ (0.1579)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0397	\$ 1.47	\$ 1.41	\$ 0.06
	PINT	\$ 0.7724	\$ (0.0927)	\$ 0.2214	\$ 0.0250	\$ 0.93	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.03
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.6426	\$ (0.0771)	\$ 0.1661	\$ 0.0203	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.03
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3527	\$ (0.0423)	\$ 0.1383	\$ 0.0125	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3091	\$ (0.0371)	\$ 0.1632	\$ 0.0121	\$ 0.45	\$ 0.44	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.1894	\$ (0.0227)	\$ 0.0816	\$ 0.0069	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.25	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.3296	\$ (0.1596)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0400	\$ 1.48	\$ 1.37	\$ 0.11

PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD **MILK MARKETING AREA 5**

RETAIL PRICE BUILDUP **OCTOBER 2025 PRICES**

		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
		EX. 11				(A+B+C+D)		(E - F)
Container Size		Proposed Wholesale Price	12.0% Deepest Discount	In-Store Handling	2.7% Store Profit	Proposed Retail Price	Current Retail Price	Increase (Decrease)
FLAVORED MILK	GALLON	\$ 4.9447	\$ (0.5934)	\$ 0.7254	\$ 0.1409	\$ 5.22	\$ 5.17	\$ 0.05
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.5170	\$ (0.3020)	\$ 0.4770	\$ 0.0747	\$ 2.77	\$ 2.74	\$ 0.03
	QUART	\$ 1.5740	\$ (0.1889)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0460	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.66	\$ 0.04
	PINT	\$ 0.9015	\$ (0.1082)	\$ 0.2214	\$ 0.0282	\$ 1.04	\$ 1.03	\$ 0.01
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.7395	\$ (0.0887)	\$ 0.1661	\$ 0.0227	\$ 0.84	\$ 0.82	\$ 0.02
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.4335	\$ (0.0520)	\$ 0.1383	\$ 0.0144	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.53	\$ -
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3737	\$ (0.0448)	\$ 0.1632	\$ 0.0137	\$ 0.51	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2218	\$ (0.0266)	\$ 0.0816	\$ 0.0077	\$ 0.28	\$ 0.28	\$ -
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.5878	\$ (0.1905)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0463	\$ 1.72	\$ 1.62	\$ 0.10
FLAVORED REDUCED FAT MILK	GALLON	\$ 4.4780	\$ (0.5374)	\$ 0.7254	\$ 0.1295	\$ 4.80	\$ 4.66	\$ 0.14
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.2836	\$ (0.2740)	\$ 0.4770	\$ 0.0690	\$ 2.56	\$ 2.49	\$ 0.07
	QUART	\$ 1.4573	\$ (0.1749)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0431	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.53	\$ 0.07
	PINT	\$ 0.8431	\$ (0.1012)	\$ 0.2214	\$ 0.0267	\$ 0.99	\$ 0.96	\$ 0.03
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.6957	\$ (0.0835)	\$ 0.1661	\$ 0.0216	\$ 0.80	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.03
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3970	\$ (0.0476)	\$ 0.1383	\$ 0.0135	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.01
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3446	\$ (0.0414)	\$ 0.1632	\$ 0.0129	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2072	\$ (0.0249)	\$ 0.0816	\$ 0.0073	\$ 0.27	\$ 0.27	\$ -
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.4711	\$ (0.1765)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0435	\$ 1.61	\$ 1.49	\$ 0.12
FLAVORED NONFAT MILK	GALLON	\$ 4.2251	\$ (0.5070)	\$ 0.7254	\$ 0.1233	\$ 4.57	\$ 4.48	\$ 0.09
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.1572	\$ (0.2589)	\$ 0.4770	\$ 0.0659	\$ 2.44	\$ 2.40	\$ 0.04
	QUART	\$ 1.3941	\$ (0.1673)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0416	\$ 1.54	\$ 1.49	\$ 0.05
	PINT	\$ 0.8115	\$ (0.0974)	\$ 0.2214	\$ 0.0260	\$ 0.96	\$ 0.94	\$ 0.02
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.6720	\$ (0.0806)	\$ 0.1661	\$ 0.0210	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.03
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.3772	\$ (0.0453)	\$ 0.1383	\$ 0.0130	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.48	\$ -
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3287	\$ (0.0394)	\$ 0.1632	\$ 0.0126	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.01
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.1993	\$ (0.0239)	\$ 0.0816	\$ 0.0071	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.26	\$ -
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.4079	\$ (0.1689)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0419	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.45	\$ 0.10
BUTTERMILK	GALLON	\$ 4.7740	\$ (0.5729)	\$ 0.7254	\$ 0.1367	\$ 5.06	\$ 4.80	\$ 0.26
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 2.4316	\$ (0.2918)	\$ 0.4770	\$ 0.0726	\$ 2.69	\$ 2.55	\$ 0.14
	QUART	\$ 1.5313	\$ (0.1838)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0450	\$ 1.67	\$ 1.57	\$ 0.10
	PINT	\$ 0.8801	\$ (0.1056)	\$ 0.2214	\$ 0.0276	\$ 1.02	\$ 0.98	\$ 0.04
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.7234	\$ (0.0868)	\$ 0.1661	\$ 0.0223	\$ 0.83	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.05
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.4201	\$ (0.0504)	\$ 0.1383	\$ 0.0141	\$ 0.52	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.02
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.3630	\$ (0.0436)	\$ 0.1632	\$ 0.0134	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.02
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.2164	\$ (0.0260)	\$ 0.0816	\$ 0.0075	\$ 0.28	\$ 0.27	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 1.5451	\$ (0.1854)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0453	\$ 1.68	\$ 1.53	\$ 0.15

**PENNSYLVANIA MILK BOARD
MILK MARKETING AREA 5**

**RETAIL PRICE BUILDUP
OCTOBER 2025 PRICES**

		A EX. 11	B	C	D	E (A+B+C+D)	F	G (E - F)
		Proposed Wholesale Price	12.0% Deepest Discount	In-Store Handling	2.7% Store Profit	Proposed Retail Price	Current Retail Price	Increase (Decrease)
EGG NOG	GALLON	\$ 7.5362	\$ (0.9043)	\$ 0.7254	\$ 0.2042	\$ 7.56	\$ 7.24	\$ 0.32
	1/2 GALLON	\$ 3.8127	\$ (0.4575)	\$ 0.4770	\$ 0.1063	\$ 3.94	\$ 3.77	\$ 0.17
	QUART	\$ 2.2219	\$ (0.2666)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0618	\$ 2.29	\$ 2.18	\$ 0.11
	PINT	\$ 1.2254	\$ (0.1470)	\$ 0.2214	\$ 0.0361	\$ 1.34	\$ 1.29	\$ 0.05
	12 OUNCE	\$ 0.9824	\$ (0.1179)	\$ 0.1661	\$ 0.0286	\$ 1.06	\$ 1.01	\$ 0.05
	10 OUNCE	\$ 0.6359	\$ (0.0763)	\$ 0.1383	\$ 0.0194	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.69	\$ 0.03
	1/2 PINT	\$ 0.5357	\$ (0.0643)	\$ 0.1632	\$ 0.0176	\$ 0.65	\$ 0.63	\$ 0.02
	4 OUNCE	\$ 0.3027	\$ (0.0363)	\$ 0.0816	\$ 0.0097	\$ 0.36	\$ 0.35	\$ 0.01
	Bulk per Quart	\$ 2.2357	\$ (0.2683)	\$ 0.2725	\$ 0.0622	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.14	\$ 0.16