

DECEMBER 1, 2025

## Integrating Problem Gambling Screens into Existing Strategies

DDAP TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE WEBINAR

#### JOSH ERCOLE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Council on Compulsive Gambling of Pennsylvania, Inc.

### **Disclaimers**

- Alignment with The ASAM Criteria is required of drug and alcohol treatment providers that receive funding for providing treatment services under agreements with Single County Authorities and/or Managed Care Organizations.
- DDAP stresses the importance of reviewing the ASAM Criteria text in its entirety, attending the ASAM training, and reviewing the resources available through DDAP including trainings and documents

### **Poll Question 1**

#### What is your role at your agency?

- Executive Director
- Clinical Director
- Counselor
- Administration
- Medical Staff
- Support Staff (e.g. CRS)
- Case Manager
- DDAP
- SCA
- MCO



### **Poll Question 2**

Do you/does your agency currently conduct any type of problem gambling screen during assessments/intake?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. I am not sure



### **Poll Question 3**

If someone expressed to you that they were experiencing gambling related issues, would you have resources to share with them?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. I am not sure



### **Today's Presenter**

Josh Ercole, Executive Director

Council on Compulsive Gambling of Pennsylvania, Inc.

### Council on Compulsive Gambling of Pennsylvania

- CCGP is a non-profit advocacy organization whose purpose is to assist individuals in Pennsylvania who are experiencing gambling related issues
- CCGP oversees the Problem Gambling Helpline this 24-hour service connects individuals with help and resources throughout Pennsylvania
- CCGP provides outreach, prevention and clinical training programs to community groups, professionals and treatment organizations throughout PA



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# **Learning Objectives**

Upon completion of this workshop, participants will:

- Become familiar with gambling and factors included in the development of problematic gambling
- Describe potential warning signs of problem gambling
- Identify connections between gambling disorder, mental health issues and substance use disorders
- Have awareness of screening tools and strategies, as well as available local and regional resources

# **Trigger Warning**

This presentation may contain imagery, discussion and elements that some attendees may find distressing to see and/or hear about.

If this may be challenging for you, or if there is any concern that you may have difficulty in coping with the associated content, please take any necessary steps to avoid such experiences or remove yourself from the program at this point.



# What is Gambling?

The activity or practice of playing a game of chance, or taking a chance, for money or some other stake, where there is a risk of losing that stake

- Dictionary.com

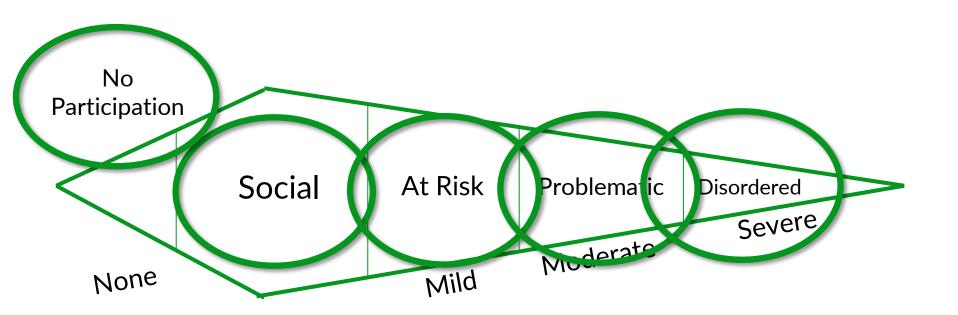
# **Types of Legal Gambling in PA - 2025**

- Horse Racing & Off-Track Betting (1959)
- Lottery (1972) / Online Lottery (2018)
- Bingo (1981) / Games of Chance (1988)
- Category 1, 2, 3 & 4 Casinos (2004/2017)
- Fantasy Sports (2017)
- Truck Stop VGT's (2017)
- Airport Gambling (2017)
- Sports Gambling (2017)
- Online Casino Gambling/iGaming (2017)

# PA Past 12 Month Gambling

- Nearly 2/3 of Pennsylvania adults engaged in some form of gambling in the past 12 months
- Most popular type of gambling overall Lottery
- Nearly 20% of Pennsylvania adults reported gambling online in the past 12 months
- Sports betting was the most popular online gambling format

# **Problematic Continuum**





# What are signs that someone may have a gambling problem?

# Gambling Disorder DSM-5 Diagnostic Criteria

Preoccupation

Lying

Tolerance

Risked Relationship

Withdrawal

Chasing

Loss of Control

Bailout

Escape



# What impact can gambling problems have on a person's life?

# Why Screen for Gambling Disorder?

 High risk of gambling problems among individuals diagnosed with substance use and mental health disorders

(Himelhoch et al, 2015; Ledgerwood et al, 2002) (Rush et al, 2008)

- Not addressing gambling issues
  - Decreases treatment effectiveness
  - Adds to treatment costs
- Early intervention and treatment work

### **Co-Occurring Disorders**

#### **Depression**

People with depression may engage in gambling to elevate their mood.

#### **Anxiety**

People with anxiety may gamble to manage their symptoms, as people who gamble often report feeling little to no anxiety.

#### **Substance Use**

People who gamble may use substances as a coping mechanism for their losses or as a way to celebrate their wins.

**GAMBLING** 

#### Trauma

People may gamble to deal or cope with various forms of psychological trauma.

#### **Bipolar Disorder**

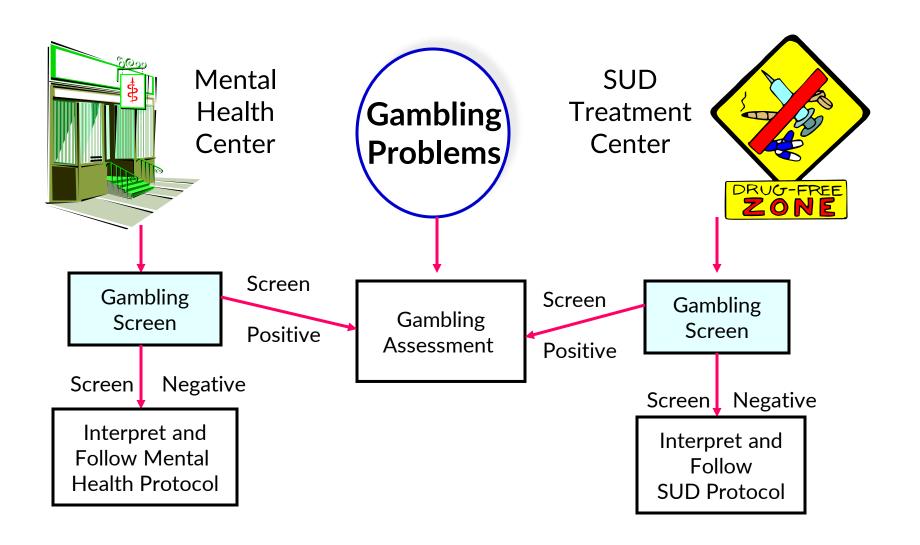
People with bipolar disorder may use gambling to elevate their mood during depressive states or impulsively engage in gambling during manic states.

#### **ADHD**

People with attention-deficit/ hyperactivity disorder are often impulsive and may gamble as a way to get immediate rewards and reinforcement, helping to escape negative mood states. self-esteem, low mood, anxiety).

Centre for Addiction & Mental Health - Gambling, Gaming and Technology Use

### No Wrong Door - Integration of Services



# Problem Gambling Assessment Instruments & Screens

- Brief Screen "Lie-Bet"
  - NODS PERC and NODS CLiP
  - Brief BioSocial Gambling Screen (BBGS)
- South Oaks Gambling Screen (SOGS)
- SOGS-RA Adolescent Screen
- National Opinion Research Center DSM
   Screen for Problem Gambling (NODS)
- G.A. / Gam-Anon Twenty Questions



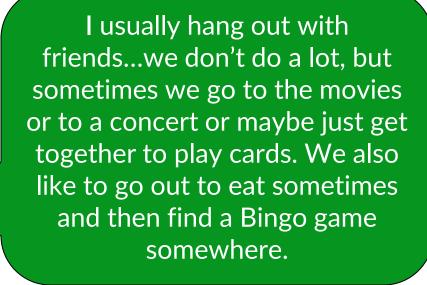
Gamble? Me? No way!
I hate casinos and don't
know anything about sports.
I sure hope this ends soon
though, I have Bingo in an
hour, and I haven't gotten my
lottery tickets yet!

Nope, not at all!



# What else could you ask?

What do you do for fun, to relieve stress, for entertainment, to be social, etc.? Do you have any favorite leisure activities?



# **Determine Frequency**

During the past 12 months how many times have you gambled?

### **Assess for Potential Problems**

- Have you ever felt restless, on edge or irritable when trying to stop or cut down on gambling?
- Have you hidden/tried to keep it a secret, just how much you have gambled/been gambling from your family or friends?

 Have you had to ask other people for money to help you deal with the financial problems that had been caused by gambling?

### **Assess for Potential Problems**

- Have you ever gambled to escape from stress or negative feelings?
- Have you ever felt the need to gamble more money to get the same excitement?
- Did you ever find yourself focusing on trying to win back money that you lost?
- Has your gambling ever caused problems in personal relationships or with work?

# Ways to Respond

• "Yes" responses > assess risk & further discussion!

Use as education/awareness opportunity

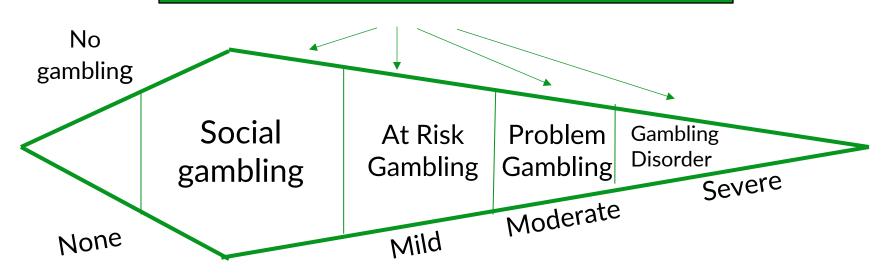
Discussion & responses will be kept confidential

Share resources & options

Keep brief and review in the future

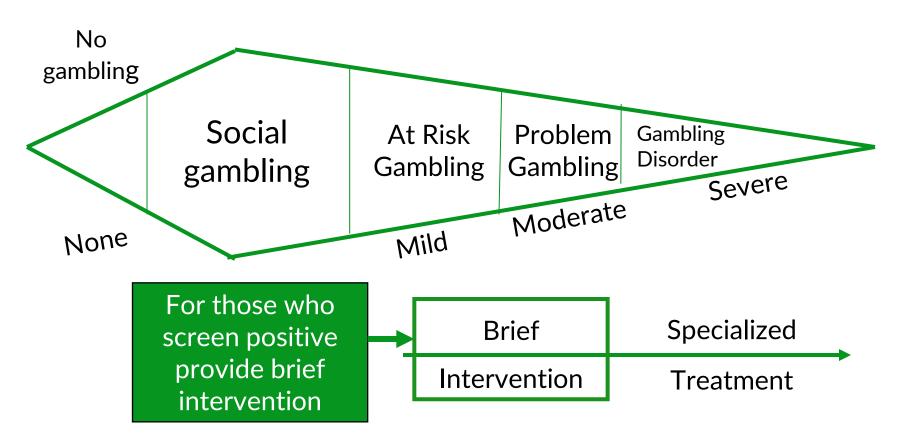
# Problem Gambling Public Health Interventions

#### **Provide Screening for Problem Gambling**

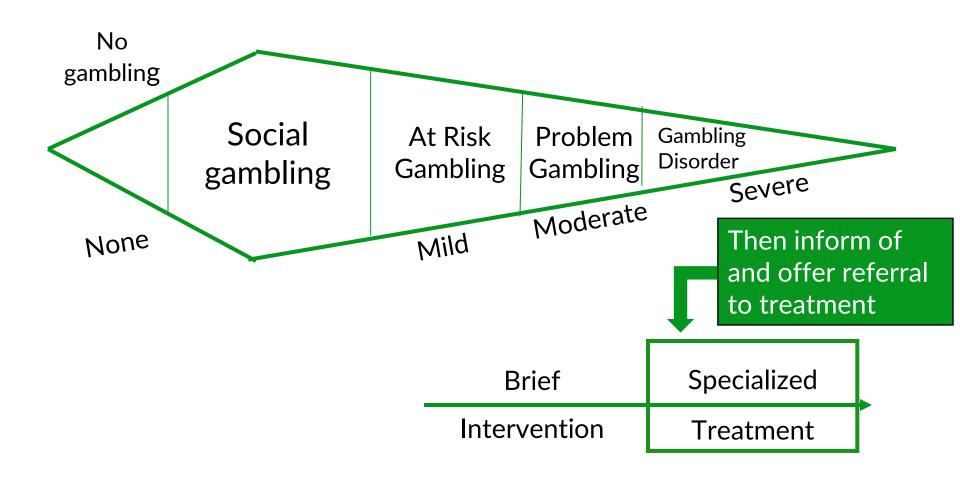




# Problem Gambling Public Health Interventions



# Problem Gambling Public Health Interventions



### Where to Refer

• 800-GAMBLER®

- Council on Compulsive Gambling of PA
  - www.pacouncil.com
- Department of Drug & Alcohol Programs
  - Treatment Providers
  - Counseling Agencies

Recovery Groups & Self-Help Meetings

#### PROBLEM GAMBLING OUTPATIENT TREATMENT GRANT

#### **Grant Details**

- DDAP Offers a contract opportunity for treatment providers
  - Reimbursement for problem gambling outpatient treatment
  - Free virtual 30-hour problem gambling training offered
- Problem Gambling Outpatient Treatment
  - For individuals and their affected others
  - Individual sessions or group sessions
  - In-person or telehealth

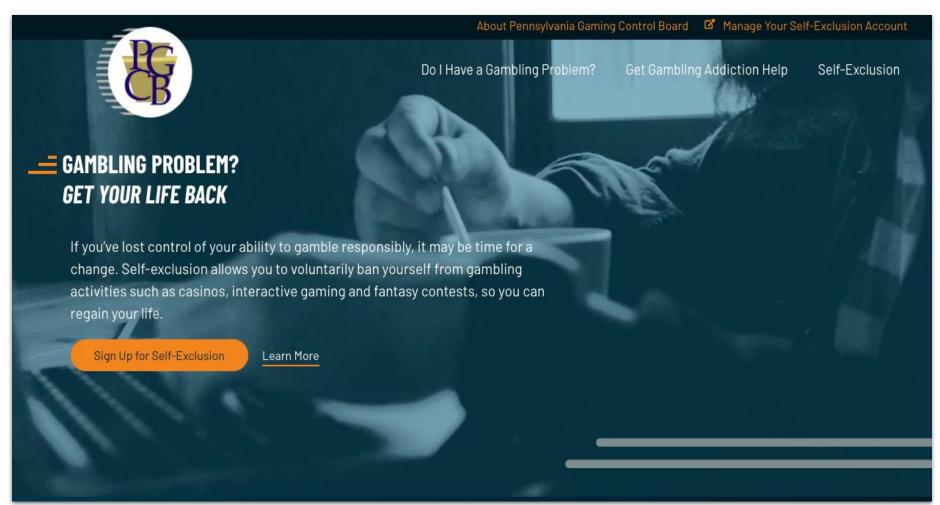
If you are interested in learning more, please contact Amy R. Hubbard at amhubbard@pa.gov



# Self-Help Meetings & Recovery Groups

- gamblersanonymous.org
- gam-anon.org
- smartrecovery.org
- gamblersinrecovery.com
- recoveryroadonline.com

# Office of Compulsive & Problem Gambling responsible play.pa.gov







www.gamban.com

# Can't St. Gambling

Worried ab friend or loved

There is help in Pennsylvania.



Council on Compulsive Gambling of Pennsylvania

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Compulsive Gambling Council on of Pennsylvania

# 10 RULES OF RESPONSIBLE GAMBLING

1. If you choose to gamble, do so for entertainment purposes. If your gambling is no longer an enjoyable activity then ask yourself why you are still "playing"?

2. Treat the money you lose as the cost of your entertainment. Treat any winnings as a bonus.

Decide before you go what you can "afford" to lose & how much you want to spend. Do not change your mind after losing. 3. Set a dollar limit and stick to it.

Decide how much of your time you want to allow for gambling. Leave when you reach the time limit whether 4. Set a time limit and stick to it. you are winning or losing.

The odds are that you will lose. 5. Expect to lose.

6. Make it a private rule not to gamble on credit.

Do not borrow money to gamble.

Gambling should not interfere with or substitute for friends, family, work or other worthwhile activities. 7. Create balance in your life.

Chances are the more you try to recoup your losses the 8. Avoid "chasing" lost money. way to cope with emotional/physical pain. larger your losses will be. than antortainment can lead

# ONLINE AMBLING

gy advances, the internet acts owing hub of information and ring fast and easy access. ctivities is online gambling thousands participate in many are able to keep out of control, there is population who are

> is now available asino gambling, censed facility, ccessed from at any time. combined play, may

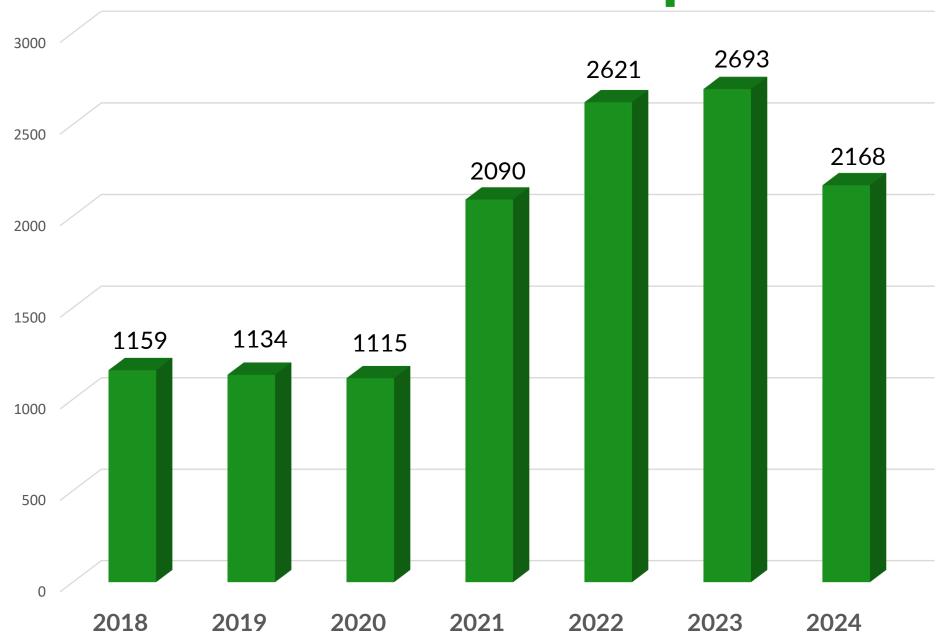
# **PA Gambling**

# Remember...

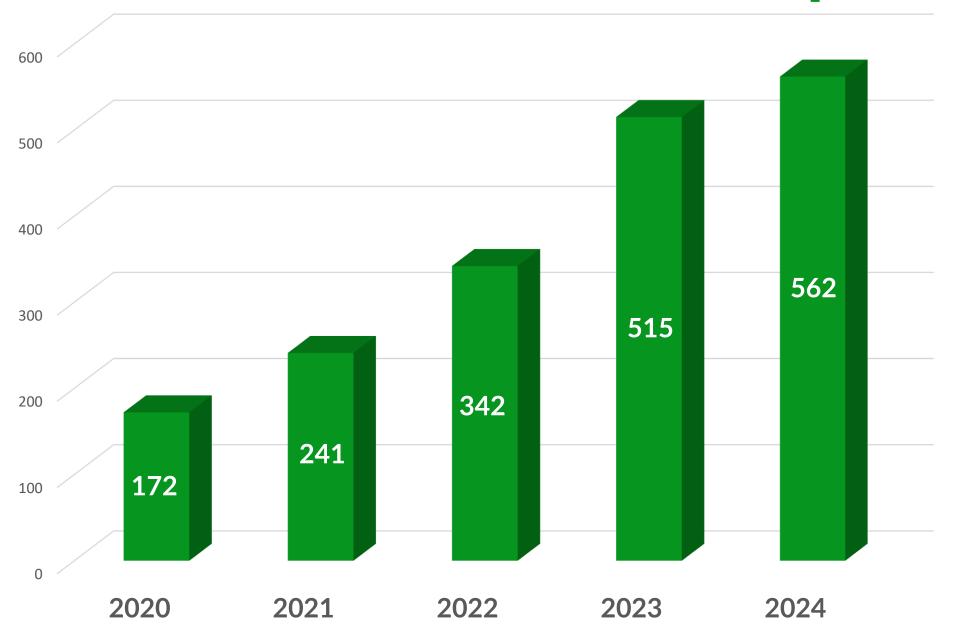
Most people will <u>not</u> develop problems!

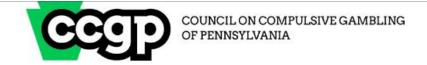
(BUT, SOME WILL)

# Calls For Help



# **Chats & Texts for Help**





Find a Meeting Enter ZIP Search
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HOME

ABOUT

PROBLEM GAMBLING

LOOKING FOR HELP

PROVIDING HELP

**EVENTS** 

HELPLINE

Q



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# Council on Compulsive Gambling of Pennsylvania, Inc.

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www.pacouncil.com

### References

- American Psychiatric Association . *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. 5th ed. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association; 2013.
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- Higgins-Biddle J, Hungerford D, Cates-Wessel K. (2009) Screening and Brief Interventions (SBI) for Unhealthy Alcohol Use: A StepBy-Step Implementation Guide for Trauma Centers. Atlanta (GA): Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control.
- Potenza, M.N., Balodis, I.M., Derevensky, J. et al. Gambling disorder. Nat Rev Dis Primers 5, 51 (2019). https://doi.org/10.1038/s41572-019-0099-7





Next Technical Assistance Call Monday, March 2, 2026, at 10 a.m. Topic: To Be Determined